

Shading Key: wei

52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between

2 standard deviation move up (5%)
 1 standard deviation move up (33%)
 1 standard deviation move down (33%)
 2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

		Closing prices	52	Movement for the period				Q1 2021	Q4 2020	2020	2019	2018
		26-Apr-21	wk	Day	Week	Month	YTD					
Interest Rates												
Central Bank Bills												
Change to today's price from closing prices of prior period												
28 days	C-bill auctions on Wednesday; reported Thursday/Friday	1.33%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.04%	1.33%	1.39%	1.39%
60 days		2.04%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.03%	0.00%	2.07%	2.30%	2.35%
90 days		2.02%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.02%	-0.02%	-0.37%	2.04%	2.50%	2.51%
182 days		4.55%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.55%	4.55%	4.55%
Treasury Bills												
28 days		1.26%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.26%	1.26%	1.26%
63 days		2.36%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.36%	2.36%	2.36%
91 days		2.32%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.32%	2.35%	2.39%
182 days	Tbill auctions are irregular Wed	4.39%	0.03	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.02%	-0.02%	-0.23%	4.41%	4.68%	4.71%
273 days		6.04%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.04%	6.04%	6.72%
364 days	reported Thursday/Friday	7.20%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.20%	7.08%	7.93%
Government Inscribed Stock												
GIS 2Y 2020-22	GIS auctions usually monthly	8.50%		0.00%	0.46%	0.46%		0.00%	0.00%	8.04%		
GIS 3Y 2020-23	reported Thursday/Friday	9.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	9.00%		
GIS 4Y 2020-24		9.84%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	9.84%		
GIS 5Y 2020-25		9.98%		0.00%	0.12%	0.12%		0.00%	0.00%	9.86%		
GIS 6Y 2020-26		10.50%		0.00%	0.48%	0.48%		0.00%	0.00%	10.02%		
GIS 9Y 2020-29		11.82%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	11.82%		
GIS 10Y 2020-30		11.92%		0.00%	-0.61%	-0.61%		0.00%	0.00%	12.53%		
Kina Facility Rate		3.00%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	3.00%	6.25%	6.25%
Ten year Government Bond yields												
United States		1.57%	0.86	0.01%	-0.04%	-0.14%	0.65%	0.83%	0.23%	0.91%	1.92%	2.68%
United Kingdom		0.76%	0.85	0.01%	0.00%	-0.03%	0.56%	0.65%	-0.03%	0.20%	0.82%	1.28%
Australia		1.75%	0.86	0.02%	0.04%	0.06%	0.78%	0.82%	0.18%	0.97%	1.37%	2.32%
New Zealand		1.60%	0.78	0.00%	-0.01%	-0.08%	0.61%	0.82%	0.49%	0.99%	1.65%	2.37%
France		0.08%	1.00	0.00%	0.07%	0.16%	0.42%	0.29%	-0.10%	-0.34%	0.12%	0.71%
Japan		0.08%	0.51	0.01%	0.00%	0.01%	0.06%	0.07%	0.01%	0.02%	-0.01%	0.00%
Australia	RBA Cash Rate	0.10%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.15%	0.10%	0.75%	1.50%
PNG CPI Index	Latest 12 mth % change	5.10%							0.90%	2.90%	4.00%	4.50%
Currencies												
Percentage changes												
PGK/USD		0.2850	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.3%	-2.9%	-1.2%	-4.0%
PGK/AUD		0.3669	0.11	-0.5%	-0.4%	-1.9%	-0.8%	1.4%	-8.1%	-11.7%	-0.5%	6.1%
PGK/GBP		0.2051	0.10	-0.2%	-0.3%	-1.0%	-1.9%	-0.7%	-6.2%	-6.6%	-4.4%	1.8%
PGK/NZD		0.3954	0.13	-0.4%	-0.9%	-3.2%	0.2%	2.9%	-9.2%	-9.5%	-1.4%	1.5%
PGK/JPY		30.720	0.62	-0.1%	-0.7%	-1.6%	4.5%	7.5%	-2.6%	-7.9%	-2.7%	-6.1%
AUD/USD		0.7770	0.86	0.5%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%	-1.4%	8.5%	9.9%	-0.7%	-9.5%
USD/JPY		107.810	0.96	-0.1%	-0.6%	-1.5%	4.5%	7.5%	-2.2%	-5.1%	-1.5%	-2.1%
EUR/USD		1.2109	0.86	0.7%	1.2%	2.8%	-1.5%	-4.8%	4.8%	9.7%	-1.9%	-4.4%
GBP/USD		1.3895	0.87	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	2.0%	0.7%	6.2%	3.9%	3.4%	-5.7%
Equity Indices												
Papua New Guinea												
Percentage changes												
KSi Index		5,753.42	0.65	-5.8%	-5.8%	-5.8%	-4.9%	0.9%	5.2%	-3.4%	21.1%	-5.4%
KSi Home Index		13,331.98	0.82	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	15.0%	4.8%
Australia												
All Ordinaries		7,307.83	0.99	-0.2%	-0.3%	3.9%	6.7%	2.4%	14.0%	0.7%	19.1%	-7.4%
S&P/ASX 100		5,815.80	0.99	-0.2%	-0.1%	3.7%	7.1%	3.3%	13.4%	-2.1%	18.9%	-6.5%
S&P/ASX 20		3,958.30	1.00	0.0%	0.2%	4.2%	9.4%	4.9%	14.7%	-1.5%	15.3%	-5.2%
S&P/ASX 50		6,794.80	0.99	-0.1%	-0.1%	3.6%	7.6%	4.0%	12.7%	-4.9%	19.1%	-5.9%
S&P/ASX 50 Accumulation		78,387.40	0.99	-0.1%	-0.1%	3.6%	9.0%	5.3%	13.2%	-1.9%	24.4%	-1.5%
S&P/ASX Midcap 50		8,610.80	0.98	-0.4%	-0.6%	4.3%	4.5%	-0.7%	16.6%	14.5%	17.7%	-10.5%
S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries		3,296.50	0.95	-0.5%	-1.1%	4.3%	6.7%	1.3%	13.3%	6.6%	17.9%	-11.3%
S&P/ASX 200		7,045.56	0.99	-0.2%	-0.3%	3.6%	7.0%	3.1%	13.3%	-1.5%	18.4%	-6.9%
S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation		79,468.00	0.99	-0.2%	-0.3%	3.7%	8.2%	4.3%	13.7%	1.4%	23.4%	-2.8%
S&P/ASX 300		7,040.04	0.99	-0.2%	-0.3%	3.8%	7.1%	3.0%	13.4%	-1.1%	18.8%	-7.1%
S&P/ASX 200 Energy		7,875.00	0.57	-0.5%	-3.4%	-6.4%	-2.3%	2.9%	26.2%	-29.9%	18.2%	-10.8%
S&P/ASX 200 Materials		16,994.30	0.98	0.4%	0.5%	6.3%	8.5%	0.7%	15.2%	13.4%	22.1%	-2.3%
S&P/ASX 200 Industrials		6,080.30	0.71	-0.2%	0.7%	5.0%	1.8%	-1.8%	4.6%	-14.1%	22.6%	-3.8%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Discretionary		3,240.90	0.95	-0.7%	-1.3%	3.2%	11.4%	7.4%	10.9%	8.6%	27.2%	-10.7%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Staples		12,537.00	0.49	-0.9%	-1.1%	0.2%	-0.8%	-0.8%	6.2%	3.6%	18.0%	1.0%
S&P/ASX 200 Healthcare		41,996.70	0.50	-0.6%	1.2%	2.9%	0.4%	-2.9%	-1.1%	3.0%	41.2%	17.3%
S&P/ASX 200 Financials		6,221.00	0.99	0.0%	-0.4%	3.1%	14.4%	11.3%	21.8%	-9.0%	7.4%	-14.8%
S&P/ASX 200 Information Technology		2,168.50	0.76	-0.7%	-2.6%	12.3%	-1.4%	-11.5%	24.7%	56.3%	31.8%	5.5%
S&P/ASX 200 Telecommunication Services		1,397.20	0.95	-0.8%	0.1%	3.5%	10.1%	7.1%	12.3%	0.9%	22.3%	-21.4%
S&P/ASX 200 Utilities		6,065.10	0.11	-1.0%	-1.9%	-4.3%	-5.3%	-2.6%	-7.1%	-21.5%	10.1%	-10.1%
S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT		1,465.80	0.92	0.0%	-0.1%	3.7%	1.6%	-1.1%	11.8%	-8.0%	14.0%	-2.1%
S&P/ASX 200 Financial-x-A-REIT		6,938.50	0.99	0.0%	-0.4%	3.1%	14.4%	11.3%	21.8%	-9.0%	7.4%	-14.8%
North American												
DJIA		33,981.57	0.98	-0.2%	-0.3%	2.4%	11.0%	7.8%	10.2%	7.2%	22.3%	-5.6%
S&P 500		4,187.62	1.00	0.2%	0.6%	5.5%	11.5%	5.8%	11.7%	16.3%	28.9%	-6.2%
NASDAQ		14,138.78	1.00	0.9%	1.6%	8.3%	9.7%	2.8%	15.4%	43.6%	35.2%	-3.9%
Toronto S&P/TSX		19,170.56	0.96	0.4%	-0.2%	2.4%	10.0%	7.3%	8.1%	2.2%	19.1%	-11.6%
Europe												
FTSE		6,963.12	0.96	0.4%	-0.5%	3.4%	7.8%	3.9%	10.1%	-14.3%	12.1%	-12.5%
DAX		15,296.34	0.96	0.1%	-0.5%	3.2%	11.5%	9.4%	7.5%	3.5%	25.5%	-18.3%
CAC 40		6,275.52	0.99	0.3%	-0.3%	4.3%	13.0%	9.3%	15.6%	-7.1%	26.4%	-11.0%
Asia												
Nikkei		29,126.23	0.87	0.4%	-1.9%	-0.9%	6.1%	6.3%	18.4%	16.0%	18.2%	-12.1%
Hang Seng		28,952.83	0.74	-0.4%	-0.5%	2.2%	6.3%	4.2%	16.1%	-3.4%	9.1%	-13.6%
Shanghai		3,441.17	0.71	-0.9%	-1.0%	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.9%	7.9%	13.9%	22.3%	-24.6%
Sensex		48,386.51	0.83	1.1%	0.9%	-1.3%	1.3%	3.7%	25.4%	15.8%	14.4%	5.9%

Shading Key: wei

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% 2 standard deviation move up (5%)
 % 1 standard deviation move up (33%)
 % 1 standard deviation move down (33%)
 % 2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

		26-Apr-21	52 wk	Movement for the period				Q1 2021	Q4 2020	2020	2019	2018	
				Day	Week	Month	YTD						
Indices													
MSCI AC Asia-ex-Japan*	USD	675.77	0.83	0.5%	1.0%	3.4%	6.1%	2.7%	18.6%	25.0%	18.2%	-14.4%	
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia*	USD	356.48	1.00	0.4%	0.2%	5.1%	9.8%	4.6%	15.1%	16.4%	26.7%	-9.4%	
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia*	TR AUD	12,787.00	0.94	-0.7%	-0.8%	2.9%	9.1%	6.3%	5.3%	5.7%	28.0%	1.5%	
MSCI All Country World Index*	USD	360.39	1.00	0.4%	0.5%	5.1%	9.8%	4.6%	14.7%	16.3%	26.6%	-9.4%	
MSCI ACWI Minimum Volatility USD	USD	2,244.88	0.99	-0.1%	0.1%	2.1%	4.4%	1.2%	6.1%	0.6%	18.5%	-3.5%	
MSCI World Net Local	USD	6,634.49	1.00	0.2%	0.4%	4.6%	10.9%	6.1%	12.4%	13.5%	27.3%	-7.4%	
iShare Emerging Markets	USD	54.70	0.85	0.1%	1.0%	3.4%	5.9%	3.2%	17.2%	15.2%	14.9%	-17.1%	
VIX Volatility S&P500		17.64	0.86	1.8%	2.0%	-14.9%	-22.5%	-14.7%	-13.7%	65.1%	-45.8%	130.3%	
Commodities													
Light Crude WTI Futures	US\$/bbl	61.91	0.88	-0.4%	-2.3%	0.6%	27.6%	21.9%	20.6%	-20.5%	34.5%	-24.8%	
Brent Crude	US\$/bbl	65.65	0.89	-0.7%	-2.1%	1.0%	26.7%	22.7%	26.5%	-21.5%	22.7%	-19.5%	
Gold	US\$/oz	1,780.10	0.28	0.1%	0.5%	3.8%	-6.1%	-9.5%	0.0%	24.4%	18.9%	-2.1%	
Silver	US\$/oz	26.25	0.74	0.5%	1.6%	6.0%	-0.6%	-7.1%	12.4%	47.4%	15.3%	-9.4%	
Copper	US\$/lb	4.44	1.00	2.4%	4.7%	10.2%	26.3%	13.5%	16.0%	25.8%	6.3%	-20.3%	
Iron Ore	US\$/mt	179.85	1.00	2.3%	8.1%	15.6%	16.5%	0.5%	30.9%	82.0%	20.5%	-0.5%	
Malaysian Palm Oil* RM/tn		4,341	0.98	-0.2%	3.9%	5.3%	11.6%	4.4%	37.1%	28.0%	51.7%	-18.0%	
LNG *Jap/Korea	US\$/mmBtu	8.25	0.35	0.6%	-4.8%	20.2%	-42.3%	-50.9%	183.2%	169.8%	-41.1%	-19.5%	
ICCO Cocoa	US\$/mt	2,447	0.32	1.5%	0.4%	0.5%	-6.0%	-9.8%	2.2%	2.5%	5.1%	27.7%	
ICO Coffee	US\$/lb	142	1.00	3.6%	9.2%	11.6%	10.5%	-3.7%	15.6%	-1.1%	27.3%	-19.3%	
Equities													
Domestic													
		PGK K	Arbitrage	Percentage changes									PNGX
Bank South Pacific		12.00	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	14.8%	8.0%	
Credit Corporation		1.69	0.76	0.0%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	18.5%	-18.2%	
City Pharmacy		0.60	1.00	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-38.3%	24.6%	-13.3%	
Kina Asset Management Limited		0.90		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-5.3%	-5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	
Kina Securities Limited	2.73	3.20	0.67	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	-9.1%	-11.0%	27.2%	6.0%	
Steamship Trading Company	24.53	35.46		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	609.2%	0.0%	
Oil Search Limited	10.22	10.05	0.47	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	5.6%	5.3%	-4.8%	-45.0%	-5.2%	1.3%	
Newcrest Mining Limited	75.33	75.00	0.61	-8.0%	-8.0%	-8.0%	-8.0%	0.0%	8.7%	16.4%	38.6%	-11.4%	
Australia													
A2 Milk Company Limited		7.15	0.00	-3.1%	-12.5%	-9.9%	-37.6%	-31.6%	-18.5%	-19.9%	38.6%	40.0%	
ANZ Banking Group Limited		28.69	0.37	0.0%	-0.8%	2.5%	26.4%	24.1%	31.8%	-7.8%	0.7%	-14.9%	
BHP Billiton Limited		47.84	0.82	0.6%	0.6%	4.3%	12.8%	6.8%	19.2%	9.0%	13.7%	15.8%	
Boral Limited		6.26	1.00	0.5%	3.3%	15.1%	26.5%	10.9%	8.6%	10.5%	-9.3%	-36.6%	
Bouganville Copper Limited		0.51	0.76	8.5%	-1.9%	17.2%	75.9%	48.3%	11.5%	-10.8%	103.1%	-40.7%	
Bank of Queensland		9.15	0.99	0.3%	2.7%	7.1%	18.2%	11.8%	35.1%	6.8%	-25.3%	-23.7%	
Brambles Limited		10.47	0.44	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.5%	-1.2%	-0.2%	1.0%	-9.6%	15.5%	0.8%	
Commonwealth Bank of Australia		89.05	0.99	-0.4%	0.2%	4.1%	8.5%	4.9%	29.1%	2.8%	10.4%	-9.9%	
CSL		271.75	0.35	-0.6%	1.3%	2.4%	-4.0%	-6.5%	-1.3%	2.7%	48.9%	31.0%	
Fortescue Mining		22.70	0.75	4.8%	7.1%	10.3%	-3.1%	-14.7%	43.7%	119.2%	155.1%	-14.1%	
Horizon Oil Ltd		0.09	0.79	-1.2%	-7.6%	1.2%	37.1%	33.9%	6.9%	-48.3%	20.0%	7.5%	
Kina Securities Ltd		1.00	0.60	-2.9%	-2.9%	8.7%	11.1%	2.8%	12.5%	-39.6%	56.8%	27.5%	
Kina Petroleum Ltd		0.06		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.7%	-38.9%	
Macquarie Group Ltd		158.24	1.00	-0.1%	0.6%	4.5%	14.3%	10.4%	15.8%	0.5%	26.9%	9.1%	
Mirvac Group		2.59	0.77	0.0%	1.6%	7.9%	-1.9%	-5.3%	21.1%	-17.0%	42.0%	-4.7%	
National Australia Bank		26.66	0.98	0.8%	-0.1%	2.0%	18.0%	15.0%	27.3%	-8.2%	2.3%	-18.6%	
Newcrest Mining Limited		27.64	0.32	-2.6%	-1.2%	10.7%	7.2%	-5.3%	-17.5%	-14.8%	38.8%	-4.5%	
Oil Search Limited		3.75	0.60	-0.8%	-5.1%	-10.5%	1.1%	10.5%	40.5%	-48.8%	1.3%	-8.1%	
Origin Energy Ltd		4.18	0.07	1.2%	-0.2%	-10.9%	-12.2%	-1.5%	10.7%	-43.7%	30.6%	-31.3%	
Pilbara Minerals Ltd		1.15	0.80	0.0%	-13.6%	10.1%	31.6%	20.1%	167.7%	210.7%	-55.2%	-43.9%	
QBE Insurance Group Ltd		9.35	0.50	-1.3%	-3.1%	-2.2%	9.6%	12.8%	-0.9%	-33.8%	27.5%	-5.4%	
Rio Tinto Limited		122.51	0.81	1.1%	1.4%	9.1%	7.6%	-2.7%	20.7%	13.4%	27.9%	3.5%	
ResMed Inc		27.10	0.61	-0.1%	1.1%	8.0%	-0.5%	-7.3%	14.0%	24.3%	37.6%	44.9%	
Steamship Trading Company		9.00	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-8.6%	-8.6%	2.6%	-21.2%	-33.2%	8.0%	
Suncorp Metway Limited		10.38	0.87	-0.2%	-0.5%	5.1%	6.6%	1.6%	15.3%	-24.8%	2.6%	-8.9%	
Sydney Airport		6.18	0.54	-0.3%	0.7%	3.2%	-3.6%	-3.4%	9.4%	-26.0%	28.7%	-4.5%	
Transurban Group		14.14	0.55	-0.5%	1.2%	9.2%	3.5%	-2.5%	-3.2%	-8.4%	28.0%	-6.3%	
Telstra Corporation Limited		3.38	0.84	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.3%	13.4%	14.1%	7.2%	-15.8%	24.2%	-21.5%	
Treasury Wine Estates Limited		10.13	0.44	-1.2%	-1.2%	-4.7%	7.8%	10.1%	5.1%	-42.1%	9.7%	-7.3%	
Westpac Banking Corporation		25.08	0.96	-0.2%	-1.1%	3.0%	29.5%	26.0%	15.0%	-20.1%	-3.2%	-20.1%	
Worley Limited		10.51	0.44	0.4%	-0.2%	-0.9%	-8.5%	-8.7%	20.3%	-25.0%	34.1%	-16.1%	
Woolworths Limited		41.88	0.94	-0.9%	-0.3%	3.6%	6.5%	4.0%	7.9%	8.7%	22.9%	7.8%	
Woodside Petroleum Limited		22.72	0.56	-0.4%	-3.8%	-7.0%	-0.1%	5.5%	29.4%	-33.9%	9.8%	-5.3%	
International													
iShare MSCI All Asia ex Japan	USD \$	94.71	0.81	0.1%	1.1%	2.9%	5.6%	3.5%	16.1%	22.2%	15.6%	-16.7%	
Blackrock Int Equity Fund*	AUD \$	19.75	0.98	0.8%	-0.1%	3.5%	9.8%	6.1%	5.6%	-0.6%	23.5%	-6.6%	
Blackrock Australian Equity Fund*	AUD \$	1.83	1.00	0.1%	0.0%	3.3%	5.6%	0.9%	12.6%	-2.3%	19.1%	-11.0%	
Vanguard International Share*	AUD \$	2.69	0.98	0.7%	-0.1%	2.8%	7.5%	4.9%	5.1%	-0.1%	22.7%	-2.9%	
Vanguard FTSE World exUS	USD \$	62.99	1.00	0.2%	0.3%	3.7%	7.9%	4.0%	15.7%	8.6%	17.9%	-16.7%	
Vanguard FTSE Europe	USD \$	66.76	1.00	0.3%	0.1%	5.9%	10.8%	4.6%	14.9%	2.8%	20.5%	-17.8%	
iShares Core MSCI Europe	USD \$	57.15	1.00	0.3%	0.2%	5.9%	11.4%	5.2%	14.7%	2.8%	20.7%	-17.6%	
iShares Asia 50	USD \$	93.86	0.82	-0.3%	0.7%	2.4%	7.7%	5.7%	21.4%	32.1%	19.3%	-16.3%	
iShares MSCI Japan	USD \$	68.84	0.84	-0.4%	-0.6%	-1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	14.4%	14.0%	16.9%	-15.4%	
Acadian Global Managed Volatility Equity Fund		1.68	1.00	0.2%	0.1%	4.5%	8.5%	3.8%	-0.2%	-11.5%	8.1%	-6.1%	
Lazard Global Managed Volatility Fund - Australia*		1.06	0.38	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	6.8%	6.3%	-3.2%	-22.7%	14.9%	-1.1%	
Robeco Emerging Conservative Equity Fund - Australia		1.38	0.98	0.4%	1.0%	1.4%	6.9%	6.1%	4.8%	-15.4%	10.4%	-0.6%	

*Lazard performance since inception 28.02.17