

 	52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between
 %	2 standard deviation move up (5%)
 %	1 standard deviation move up (33%)
 %	1 standard deviation move down (33%)
 %	2 standard deviation move down (5%)

KFM Daily Market Report

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

		Closing prices	52	Movement for the period				Q4 2025	Q3 2025	2025	2024
		16-Mar-26	wk	Day	Week	Month	YTD				
Interest Rates											
Central Bank Bills											
Change to today's price											
from closing prices of prior period											
7 days	C-bill auctions on Thursday;	5.00%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	5.00%	4.00%
14 days	reported on Friday	2.26%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.26%	2.26%
28 days		5.26%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.70%	5.26%	4.07%
63 days		2.65%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.65%	2.65%
91 days		2.74%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.74%	2.74%
Treasury Bills											
91 days		4.55%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.55%	3.85%
182 days	Tbill auctions are regular Wednesdays	5.44%	0.26	0.00%	0.02%	0.01%	0.91%	-3.30%	-0.17%	4.53%	5.74%
273 days	reported Thursday/Friday	5.62%	0.25	0.00%	0.22%	0.13%	0.85%	-3.32%	-0.16%	4.77%	6.43%
364 days		5.63%	0.17	0.00%	0.02%	0.08%	0.36%	-2.79%	-0.20%	5.27%	8.66%
Government Inscribed Stock											
GIS 2Y 2024-26	GIS auctions usually monthly	7.89%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.61%	-0.13%	7.89%	8.77%
GIS 3Y 2024-27	reported Wednesday/Thursday	6.37%	0.00	0.00%	-0.01%	-0.01%	-2.63%	0.00%	0.00%	9.00%	9.00%
GIS 4Y 2024-28		8.12%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.73%	-0.10%	8.12%	4.49%
GIS 5Y 2024-29		6.72%	0.01	0.00%	0.02%	0.02%	-1.43%	-0.74%	-0.22%	8.15%	9.24%
GIS 6Y 2024-30		8.19%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.84%	-0.08%	8.19%	9.34%
GIS 7Y 2024-31		6.76%	0.00	0.00%	-0.02%	-0.02%	-1.47%	-0.86%	-0.14%	8.23%	9.44%
GIS 8Y 2024-32		8.27%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.94%	-0.13%	8.27%	9.54%
GIS 9Y 2024-33		8.36%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.98%	-0.12%	8.36%	9.64%
GIS 10Y 2024-34		7.05%		0.00%	-0.01%	-0.01%	-1.38%	-0.95%	-0.17%	8.43%	9.74%
GIS 15Y 2024-39		7.46%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-1.41%	-0.73%	9.60%	8.87%	0.00%
Kina Facility Rate											
Ten year Government Bond yields											
United States		4.22%	0.42	-0.06%	0.12%	0.17%	0.05%	0.02%	-0.08%	4.17%	4.57%
United Kingdom		4.77%	0.91	-0.05%	0.12%	0.37%	0.29%	-0.22%	0.21%	4.48%	4.57%
Australia		5.00%	1.00	0.05%	0.06%	0.29%	0.26%	0.44%	0.14%	4.74%	4.36%
New Zealand		4.74%	0.97	0.08%	0.05%	0.30%	0.34%	0.21%	-0.34%	4.40%	4.41%
France		3.62%	0.89	-0.06%	0.11%	0.27%	0.05%	0.03%	0.25%	3.56%	3.20%
Japan		2.28%	0.93	0.02%	0.08%	0.06%	0.21%	0.42%	0.22%	2.07%	1.10%
Australia RBA Cash Rate											
Latest 12 mth % change											
4.10%											
PNG CPI Index											
Currencies											
Percentage changes											
PGK/USD		0.2321	0.00	-0.04%	-0.09%	-0.43%	-1.23%	-1.59%	-1.57%	-6.00%	-6.82%
PGK/AUD		0.3308	0.08	0.64%	-0.21%	0.58%	-5.92%	-2.90%	-2.27%	-12.58%	2.60%
PGK/GBP		0.1752	0.26	0.57%	0.46%	2.52%	0.29%	-1.74%	0.57%	-12.30%	-5.23%
PGK/NZD		0.3996	0.26	1.50%	1.27%	3.47%	-1.91%	-1.14%	3.28%	-8.28%	5.21%
PGK/JPY		36.99	0.87	-0.05%	0.52%	3.56%	0.49%	3.92%	1.43%	-5.76%	3.03%
AUD/USD		0.7072	0.91	1.30%	0.91%	-0.23%	5.77%	1.35%	0.75%	7.54%	-9.17%
USD/JPY		159.07	0.97	-0.41%	0.42%	3.82%	1.55%	5.61%	3.04%	0.27%	10.57%
EUR/USD		1.1424	0.53	0.06%	-1.19%	-3.72%	-2.64%	0.00%	0.07%	12.76%	-5.99%
GBP/USD		1.3230	0.42	0.00%	-0.71%	-3.01%	-1.67%	0.16%	-2.15%	7.19%	-1.68%
Equity Indices											
Papua New Guinea											
Percentage changes											
KSi Index		11,931.54	0.05	0.00%	3.73%	9.09%	67.70%	-5.07%	1.26%	6.58%	5.55%
KSi Home Index		32,014.47	1.00	1.66%	1.51%	1.91%	2.39%	2.90%	-1.61%	56.23%	28.61%
Australia											
All Ordinaries		8,793.44	0.66	-0.52%	-0.34%	-4.04%	-2.50%	-1.28%	4.14%	7.10%	7.55%
S&P/ASX 100		7,186.96	0.67	-0.29%	0.01%	-3.61%	-0.77%	-1.76%	2.65%	5.48%	7.69%
S&P/ASX 20		4,969.70	0.76	0.04%	0.89%	-2.08%	3.64%	-1.23%	1.92%	4.07%	6.76%
S&P/ASX 50		8,395.10	0.69	-0.18%	0.34%	-3.07%	0.66%	-1.98%	1.63%	3.98%	7.44%
S&P/ASX 50 Accumulation		118,968.70	0.75	-0.18%	0.45%	-2.00%	1.79%	-1.44%	2.78%	7.61%	11.65%
S&P/ASX Midcap 50		10,645.40	0.51	-1.01%	-2.10%	-7.03%	-9.27%	-0.39%	9.49%	15.56%	9.42%
S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries		3,373.50	0.50	-1.56%	-2.59%	-7.70%	-10.43%	1.43%	14.33%	21.80%	5.54%
S&P/ASX 200		8,583.38	0.67	-0.39%	-0.18%	-3.96%	-1.50%	-1.52%	3.59%	6.80%	7.49%
S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation		117,189.54	0.72	-0.38%	-0.05%	-2.96%	-0.47%	-1.01%	4.71%	10.32%	11.44%
S&P/ASX 300		8,515.19	0.66	-0.43%	-0.27%	-4.06%	-1.90%	-1.39%	3.87%	7.17%	7.47%
S&P/ASX 200 Energy		10,536.10	1.00	0.52%	0.59%	15.36%	25.00%	1.15%	-3.95%	-2.25%	-18.83%
S&P/ASX 200 Materials		21,596.10	0.63	-2.22%	-2.12%	-6.88%	1.68%	12.88%	18.65%	31.71%	-17.27%
S&P/ASX 200 Industrials		7,984.80	0.42	-0.15%	-0.84%	-5.25%	-5.24%	-0.52%	1.82%	10.20%	11.37%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Discretionary		3,470.90	0.01	0.16%	0.28%	-11.64%	-12.80%	-11.90%	9.06%	1.77%	20.71%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Staples		12,342.30	0.64	0.81%	0.31%	2.25%	6.39%	-1.21%	-3.09%	-1.43%	-4.40%
S&P/ASX 200 Healthcare		28,058.40	0.00	-0.38%	-1.83%	-5.56%	-16.76%	-9.92%	-10.06%	-24.91%	6.01%
S&P/ASX 200 Financials		9,635.60	0.81	0.41%	2.14%	-1.73%	3.60%	-2.86%	0.47%	7.97%	28.22%
S&P/ASX 200 Information Technology		1,685.50	0.06	-1.54%	-3.85%	-2.36%	-22.12%	-26.07%	0.92%	-21.04%	49.54%
S&P/ASX 200 Telecommunication Services		1,689.90	0.19	0.30%	-0.54%	2.20%	-2.95%	-6.45%	0.45%	7.00%	2.47%
S&P/ASX 200 Utilities		9,810.60	0.71	0.79%	-0.73%	-2.31%	1.58%	-3.52%	9.50%	6.92%	10.43%
S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT		1,538.40	0.03	-0.24%	-2.90%	-12.30%	-15.42%	-2.38%	4.04%	5.84%	14.38%
S&P/ASX 200 Financial-x-A-REIT		10,746.90	0.81	0.41%	2.14%	-1.74%	3.60%	-2.86%	0.48%	7.97%	28.22%
North American											
DJIA		46,946.41	0.74	0.83%	-1.66%	-5.16%	-2.32%	3.59%	5.22%	12.97%	12.88%
S&P 500		6,699.38	0.86	1.01%	-1.42%	-2.00%	-2.13%	2.35%	7.79%	16.39%	23.31%
NASDAQ		22,374.18	0.82	1.22%	-1.42%	-0.77%	-3.73%	2.57%	11.24%	20.36%	28.64%
Toronto S&P/TSX		32,876.65	0.86	1.03%	-0.94%	-0.60%	3.67%	5.63%	11.79%	28.25%	17.99%
Europe											
FTSE		10,317.69	0.82	0.55%	0.67%	-1.49%	3.89%	6.21%	6.73%	21.51%	5.69%
DAX		23,564.01	0.68	0.50%	0.66%	-4.99%	-3.78%	2.55%	-0.12%	23.01%	18.85%
CAC 40		7,935.97	0.61	0.31%	0.26%	-4.58%	-2.62%	3.21%	3.00%	10.42%	-2.15%
Asia											
Nikkei		53,751.15	0.82	-0.13%	1.94%	-5.38%	6.78%	12.03%	10.98%	26.18%	19.22%
Hang Seng		25,834.02	0.74	1.45%	1.67%	-3.26%	0.79%	-4.56%	11.56%	27.77%	17.67%
Shanghai		4,084.79	0.91	-0.26%	-0.29%	0.07%	2.92%	2.22%	12.73%	18.41%	12.67%
Sensex		75,502.85	0.19	1.26%	-2.66%	-9.34%	-11.40%	6.17%	-3.99%	9.06%	8.17%

Disclaimer: This report was prepared as a private communication to clients and was not intended for public circulation or publication or for the use of any third party, without the approval of Kina Funds Management Ltd ("KFM"). While this report is based on information from sources, which KFM consider reliable, its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed. KFM, its directors and employees do not accept any liability for the result of any actions taken on the basis of without consideration of any specific client's investment objectives, financial situation or needs. Those acting upon such information without first consulting

Shading Key:

 	52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between
 %	2 standard deviation move up (5%)
 %	1 standard deviation move up (33%)
 %	1 standard deviation move down (33%)
 %	2 standard deviation move down (5%)

17-Mar-26

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

	Closing prices 16-Mar-26	52 wk	Movement for the period				YTD	Q4 2025	Q3 2025	2025	2024	
			Day	Week	Month	YTD						
Indices												
MSCI World USD Index	4,369.53	0.84	0.92%	-1.09%	-3.07%	-1.37%	2.87%	6.96%	19.49%	17.00%		
MSCI World Net TR USD Index	14,041.38	0.85	0.93%	-1.04%	-2.94%	-1.16%	3.12%	7.27%	21.09%	18.67%		
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia TR AUD Index	22,549.96	0.62	0.21%	-1.21%	-2.74%	-6.70%	2.55%	6.14%	12.53%	31.18%		
MSCI ACWI Net TR USD Index	555.49	0.84	0.90%	-0.72%	-3.17%	-0.42%	3.29%	7.62%	22.34%	17.49%		
MSCI ACWI Minimum Volatility USD	2,688.00	0.75	0.32%	-0.76%	-2.12%	1.70%	-0.21%	0.51%	8.51%	9.19%		
MSCI EM Asia Net TR USD Index	956.39	0.80	0.58%	2.51%	-4.24%	5.89%	4.54%	10.93%	32.11%	11.96%		
MSCI EM Net TR USD Index	809.09	0.79	0.68%	1.76%	-4.91%	5.55%	4.73%	10.64%	33.57%	7.50%		
VIX Volatility S&P500	23.51	0.26	-13.53%	-7.80%	10.90%	57.26%	-8.17%	-2.69%	-13.83%	39.36%		
Commodities												
Light Crude WTI Futures	US\$/bbl	93.50	0.88	-5.28%	-1.34%	48.67%	62.84%	-7.94%	-4.21%	-19.94%	0.10%	
Brent Crude	US\$/bbl	100.21	0.93	-2.84%	1.26%	45.97%	64.68%	-9.21%	-0.87%	-18.48%	-3.12%	
Gold	US\$/oz	5,002.20	0.85	-1.18%	-1.99%	-0.87%	15.23%	12.08%	17.10%	64.37%	27.47%	
Silver	US\$/oz	80.68	0.60	-0.81%	-4.54%	3.49%	14.28%	51.38%	28.94%	141.44%	21.41%	
Copper	US\$/lb	5.83	0.82	1.29%	-0.29%	-0.53%	2.63%	17.00%	-4.45%	41.12%	3.50%	
Iron Ore	US\$/mt	104.71	0.89	0.51%	4.03%	4.26%	1.06%	5.20%	11.29%	11.16%	-28.48%	
Malaysian Palm Oil* RM/tn		4,624.00	0.80	2.19%	3.82%	15.23%	15.66%	-7.13%	8.77%	-17.75%	32.74%	
LNG *Jap/Korea	US\$/mmBtu	19.28	1.00	19.09%	18.76%	75.34%	100.68%	-13.08%	-15.81%	-32.55%	23.61%	
ICCO Cocoa	US\$/mt	3,328.00	0.69	3.84%	4.10%	-7.07%	-45.13%	-10.13%	-27.86%	-48.05%	178.24%	
ICO Coffee	US cents/lb	297.75	0.12	2.55%	-1.33%	-0.77%	-14.62%	-6.96%	22.20%	9.07%	69.81%	
Equities												
Domestic												
	PGK	Arbitrage	PNGX									
Bank South Pacific		24.49	25.37	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	1.48%	3.34%	4.25%	3.06%	23.37%	45.26%
Credit Corporation			4.66	0.96	0.00%	-0.21%	0.00%	0.65%	-0.43%	0.87%	71.48%	35.00%
City Pharmacy			0.79	1.00	21.54%	21.54%	23.44%	21.54%	62.50%	-42.03%	-5.80%	-12.66%
Kina Asset Management Limited			2.00	1.00	0.00%	0.50%	2.04%	3.09%	3.19%	4.44%	21.25%	77.78%
Kina Securities Limited		3.63	3.96	0.94	0.00%	0.00%	2.86%	3.94%	0.26%	2.70%	17.23%	30.00%
Steamship Trading Company		30.53	50.00	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.17%	35.36%
Santos Limited		23.25	21.50	0.86	0.00%	0.00%	7.50%	13.16%	-9.52%	0.00%	-3.11%	1.98%
NGP Agmark Limited			1.35	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	35.00%	35.00%	44.93%
Newmont Corporation		468.41	500.00	1.00	0.00%	4.17%	4.17%	176.24%	0.00%	3.43%	20.67%	
Pacific Lime and Cement Ltd		0.79	1.10	1.00	0.00%							
Australia												
A2 Milk Company Limited		9.48	0.82	-1.04%	-0.52%	4.18%	2.93%	6.72%	7.74%	59.34%	35.68%	
ANZ Banking Group Limited		37.45	0.76	0.67%	1.82%	-5.50%	3.05%	9.42%	13.89%	27.33%	10.11%	
BSP Financial Group		8.10	0.59	-2.41%	-2.29%	-4.93%	-1.82%	8.84%	-4.53%	19.91%	26.94%	
BHP Billiton Limited		49.19	0.60	-1.22%	-1.82%	-2.32%	8.13%	6.96%	15.73%	15.02%	-21.54%	
Bougainville Copper Limited		0.77	0.23	-3.75%	2.67%	-2.53%	5.48%	-22.34%	80.77%	73.81%	23.53%	
Bank of Queensland		6.85	0.31	0.74%	1.33%	-1.15%	4.90%	-9.93%	-6.81%	-2.54%	10.20%	
Brambles Limited		22.41	0.38	0.36%	-3.53%	-5.12%	-2.40%	-7.42%	5.89%	19.33%	41.47%	
Commonwealth Bank of Australia		175.53	0.67	1.02%	3.59%	-1.54%	9.32%	-3.79%	-9.66%	4.78%	37.08%	
CSL		140.66	0.60	-0.26%	-1.10%	-7.56%	-18.53%	-12.89%	-17.24%	-38.69%	-1.77%	
Fortescue Mining		19.69	0.63	-3.86%	3.36%	-2.57%	-10.54%	17.83%	22.25%	20.60%	-37.11%	
Horizon Oil Ltd		0.27	1.00	1.89%	0.00%	14.89%	31.71%	-6.82%	12.82%	7.89%	22.58%	
Kina Securities Ltd		1.20	0.49	-0.83%	2.13%	-3.23%	-4.76%	2.44%	-4.28%	10.53%	42.50%	
Macquarie Group Ltd		193.97	0.40	-0.70%	-0.76%	-10.62%	-4.54%	-7.35%	-4.11%	-8.32%	20.70%	
Mirvac Group		1.84	0.01	0.27%	-0.54%	-5.41%	-10.49%	-9.69%	3.18%	9.33%	-10.29%	
National Australia Bank		47.06	0.88	-0.11%	2.13%	3.34%	11.23%	-4.17%	12.17%	14.04%	20.85%	
Newmont Corporation		154.95	0.71	-4.17%	-3.00%	-10.75%	3.16%	16.24%	48.00%	152.27%	-2.55%	
Origin Energy Ltd		11.72	0.60	0.77%	-0.34%	-1.01%	2.00%	-8.08%	15.85%	5.41%	28.69%	
Pacific Lime and Cement Ltd		0.26	0.81	-3.70%	-5.45%	-11.86%	-16.13%					
Pilbara Minerals Ltd		4.76	0.88	-2.66%	7.21%	10.44%	12.80%	67.46%	88.76%	92.69%	-44.56%	
Qbe Insurance Group Ltd		20.56	0.34	0.19%	-0.24%	5.06%	3.37%	-3.40%	-11.97%	3.59%	29.64%	
Rio Tinto Limited		154.70	0.78	-2.02%	1.32%	-4.95%	5.37%	20.31%	13.91%	25.00%	-13.42%	
ResMed Inc		32.83	0.60	-0.42%	-6.17%	-5.96%	-8.65%	-12.41%	4.27%	-2.26%	44.54%	
Santos Limited		7.69	0.86	2.12%	0.65%	14.78%	24.64%	-8.32%	-12.14%	-7.63%	-12.11%	
Steamship Trading Company		10.10	0.02	0.00%	1.00%	-5.61%	0.90%	-24.91%	-9.26%	-27.46%	10.40%	
Suncorp Metway Limited		15.65	0.21	0.19%	10.99%	-1.88%	-11.33%	-12.88%	-6.25%	-7.15%	37.26%	
Transurban Group		14.32	0.64	0.35%	1.63%	1.78%	0.77%	2.97%	-1.29%	6.12%	-2.33%	
Telstra Corporation Limited		5.24	0.99	0.96%	1.35%	5.86%	7.60%	1.04%	-0.41%	21.45%	1.26%	
Treasury Wine Estates Limited		3.83	0.80	-2.79%	-7.26%	-22.94%	-26.91%	-25.88%	-9.48%	-53.75%	5.10%	
Westpac Banking Corporation		40.92	0.85	-0.17%	2.04%	0.76%	6.01%	-0.95%	15.09%	19.43%	41.14%	
Worley Limited		9.92	0.02	0.81%	-5.70%	-24.56%	-21.08%	-10.53%	7.42%	-8.25%	-21.53%	
Woolworths Limited		36.05	0.92	0.90%	3.03%	12.80%	22.70%	10.04%	-14.18%	-3.64%	-18.04%	
International												
Blackrock Int Equity Fund*	AUD \$	28.39	0.52	0.45%	-1.67%	-3.08%	-6.99%	2.39%	2.34%	8.53%	27.51%	
Vanguard International Share*	AUD \$	3.87	0.56	0.00%	-1.41%	-3.10%	-7.32%	2.44%	4.93%	8.33%	26.34%	