

Shading Key:

52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between
% 2 standard deviation move up (5%)
% 1 standard deviation move up (33%)
% 1 standard deviation move down (33%)
% 2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

18-Dec-25

		Closing prices 17-Dec-25	52 wk	Day	Week	Month	YTD	Q3 2025	Q2 2025	2024	2023	2022
Interest Rates												
Central Bank Bills												
				Change to today's price from closing prices of prior period				For interest rates, rate at end of each respective year reported.				
7 days	C-bill auctions on Thursday; reported on Friday	5.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	0.00%	4.00%	2.50%	0.00%
14 days		2.26%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.26%	2.26%	0.00%
28 days		5.25%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.18%	0.70%	0.17%	4.07%	2.35%	1.96%
63 days		2.65%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.65%	2.65%	2.48%
91 days		2.74%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.74%	2.74%	2.72%
Treasury Bills												
91 days		4.55%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.70%	0.00%	0.58%	3.85%		2.32%
182 days	Tbill auctions are regular Wednesdays	4.98%	0.00	0.00%	-0.38%	-2.14%	-0.76%	-0.17%	2.15%	5.74%	2.00%	2.69%
273 days	reported Thursday/Friday	5.04%	0.00	0.00%	-0.35%	-2.03%	-1.39%	-0.16%	0.25%	6.43%	2.54%	2.95%
364 days		5.43%		0.00%	-0.24%	-1.58%	-3.23%	-0.20%	0.03%	8.66%	3.57%	4.27%
Government Inscribed Stock												
GIS 2Y 2024-26	GIS auctions usually monthly	7.89%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.34%	-0.88%	-0.13%	0.00%	8.77%	3.93%	4.20%
GIS 3Y 2024-27	reported Wednesday/Thursday	9.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	9.00%	4.16%	9.00%
GIS 4Y 2024-28		8.12%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.73%	3.63%	-0.10%	-0.05%	4.49%	4.49%	5.16%
GIS 5Y 2024-29		8.15%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.35%	-1.09%	-0.22%	-0.04%	9.24%	5.24%	5.24%
GIS 6Y 2024-30		8.19%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.84%	-1.15%	-0.08%	0.01%	9.34%	4.99%	0.00%
GIS 7Y 2024-31		8.23%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.67%	-1.21%	-0.14%	0.13%	9.44%	5.27%	5.56%
GIS 8Y 2024-32		8.27%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.94%	-1.27%	-0.13%	0.04%	9.54%	5.42%	5.44%
GIS 9Y 2024-33		8.36%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.98%	-1.28%	-0.12%	0.06%	9.64%	5.56%	5.44%
GIS 10Y 2024-34		8.43%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.77%	-1.31%	-0.17%	0.05%	9.74%	5.74%	5.44%
GIS 15Y 2024-39		8.87%		0.00%	0.00%	-0.73%	8.87%	9.60%	0.00%			
Kina Facility Rate		5.00%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	0.00%	4.00%	3.50%	3.25%
Ten year Government Bond yields												
United States		4.15%	0.24	0.01%	0.01%	0.02%	-0.42%	-0.08%	0.02%	4.57%	3.88%	3.87%
United Kingdom		4.48%	0.18	-0.04%	-0.03%	-0.13%	-0.09%	0.21%	-0.19%	4.57%	3.54%	3.67%
Australia		4.75%	0.91	0.02%	-0.06%	0.33%	0.38%	0.14%	-0.22%	4.36%	3.96%	4.05%
New Zealand		4.46%	0.62	0.01%	-0.07%	0.36%	0.05%	-0.34%	0.04%	4.41%	4.32%	4.47%
France		3.57%	0.95	0.03%	0.01%	0.11%	0.38%	0.25%	-0.17%	3.20%	2.56%	3.12%
Japan		1.98%	1.00	0.02%	0.02%	0.20%	0.88%	0.22%	-0.06%	1.10%	0.61%	0.42%
Australia RBA Cash Rate		3.60%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.75%	-0.25%	-0.25%	4.35%	4.35%	3.10%
PNG CPI Index	Latest 12 mth % change	4.70%						1.90%	-1.70%	0.70%	3.90%	3.40%
Currencies												
				Percentage changes								
PGK/USD		0.2354	0.00	-0.04%	-0.13%	-0.51%	-5.84%	-1.57%	-1.54%	-6.82%	-5.53%	-0.35%
PGK/AUD		0.3557	0.04	0.17%	0.28%	-2.36%	-11.56%	-2.27%	-5.53%	2.60%	-6.44%	6.67%
PGK/GBP		0.1759	0.00	-0.23%	-0.73%	-2.28%	-11.70%	0.57%	-7.09%	-5.23%	-10.82%	11.60%
PGK/NZD		0.4077	0.19	0.02%	-0.10%	-2.86%	-8.22%	3.28%	-7.55%	5.21%	-5.95%	7.55%
PGK/JPY		36.57	0.43	0.27%	-1.00%	-0.57%	-6.37%	1.43%	-4.95%	3.03%	0.69%	14.75%
AUD/USD		0.6618	0.93	-0.23%	-0.41%	1.89%	6.45%	0.75%	4.22%	-9.17%	0.99%	-6.60%
USD/JPY		155.33	0.83	0.30%	-0.89%	-0.06%	-0.57%	3.04%	-3.44%	10.57%	6.59%	15.13%
EUR/USD		1.1723	0.95	-0.22%	0.80%	1.16%	12.66%	0.07%	8.27%	-5.99%	3.93%	-5.83%
GBP/USD		1.3384	0.77	0.17%	0.57%	1.81%	6.63%	-2.15%	5.97%	-1.68%	5.95%	-10.71%
Equity Indices												
Papua New Guinea												
KSI Index		7,115.22	0.49	0.008%	0.008%	-1.24%	6.59%	1.26%	11.05%	5.50%	0.79%	7.10%
KSI Home Index		31,266.78	0.98	0.00%	0.00%	2.77%	56.23%	-1.61%	20.65%	28.61%	2.91%	5.07%
Australia												
All Ordinaries		8,874.21	0.72	-0.07%	0.07%	1.75%	5.39%	4.14%	8.94%	7.55%	8.42%	-7.17%
S&P/ASX 100		7,133.75	0.68	-0.24%	-0.01%	1.52%	3.90%	2.65%	8.97%	7.69%	7.96%	-3.95%
S&P/ASX 20		4,708.90	0.66	-0.43%	-0.06%	2.04%	2.20%	1.92%	8.32%	6.76%	8.33%	-1.83%
S&P/ASX 50		8,214.00	0.64	-0.30%	-0.03%	1.64%	2.41%	1.63%	8.81%	7.44%	8.52%	-3.01%
S&P/ASX 50 Accumulation		114,983.60	0.70	-0.30%	-0.03%	1.66%	5.87%	2.78%	9.47%	11.65%	13.42%	1.89%
S&P/ASX Midcap 50		11,566.40	0.82	0.18%	0.14%	0.83%	13.92%	9.49%	10.06%	9.42%	4.41%	-9.00%
S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries		3,683.70	0.83	0.77%	0.76%	3.11%	19.12%	14.33%	8.26%	5.54%	4.71%	-20.72%
S&P/ASX 200		8,585.19	0.71	-0.16%	0.07%	1.63%	5.22%	3.59%	8.91%	7.49%	7.84%	-5.45%
S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation		115,854.66	0.75	-0.16%	0.07%	1.67%	8.56%	4.71%	9.50%	11.44%	12.42%	-1.08%
S&P/ASX 300		8,542.38	0.71	-0.12%	0.08%	1.71%	5.48%	3.87%	8.89%	7.47%	7.62%	-6.05%
S&P/ASX 200 Energy		8,316.80	0.60	-1.38%	-3.43%	-6.61%	-3.55%	-3.95%	9.26%	-18.83%	-3.76%	39.71%
S&P/ASX 200 Materials		20,803.60	0.96	1.62%	1.54%	7.92%	29.01%	18.65%	-0.74%	-17.27%	11.11%	4.79%
S&P/ASX 200 Industrials		8,353.80	0.69	-0.32%	0.33%	0.83%	9.25%	1.82%	7.20%	11.37%	10.13%	-6.18%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Discretionary		3,955.70	0.40	-0.60%	-0.99%	-1.19%	1.14%	9.06%	9.93%	20.71%	18.68%	-22.65%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Staples		11,542.60	0.15	-1.30%	-1.53%	-1.25%	-1.93%	-3.09%	3.93%	-4.40%	-1.85%	-7.39%
S&P/ASX 200 Healthcare		33,917.70	0.00	-1.92%	-3.48%	-2.28%	-24.44%	-10.06%	2.65%	6.01%	2.31%	-8.41%
S&P/ASX 200 Financials		9,119.50	0.63	-0.43%	1.27%	1.99%	5.86%	0.47%	14.48%	28.22%	5.66%	-2.72%
S&P/ASX 200 Information Technology		2,127.00	0.08	-1.07%	-5.83%	-3.66%	-22.40%	0.92%	28.35%	49.54%	30.41%	-34.25%
S&P/ASX 200 Telecommunication Services		1,724.20	0.28	-0.28%	-2.20%	-2.95%	5.95%	0.45%	14.09%	2.47%	12.55%	-13.43%
S&P/ASX 200 Utilities		9,668.40	0.64	-0.86%	-0.28%	-2.35%	7.04%	9.50%	0.91%	10.43%	-1.59%	24.19%
S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT		1,779.90	0.60	-0.40%	0.69%	-0.03%	3.58%	4.04%	12.43%	14.38%	12.67%	-24.00%
S&P/ASX 200 Financial-x-A-REIT		10,171.30	0.63	-0.43%	1.27%	1.99%	5.86%	0.48%	14.48%	28.22%	5.66%	-2.72%
North American												
DJIA		47,885.97	0.93	-0.47%	-0.36%	3.79%	12.56%	5.22%	4.98%	12.88%	13.70%	-8.78%
S&P 500		6,721.43	0.91	-1.16%	-2.40%	1.19%	14.28%	7.79%	10.57%	23.31%	24.23%	-19.44%
NASDAQ		22,693.32	0.85	-1.81%	-4.06%	0.57%	17.52%	11.24%	17.75%	28.64%	43.42%	-33.10%
Toronto S&P/TSX		31,250.02	0.96	-0.04%	-0.76%	3.21%	26.38%	11.79%	7.78%	17.99%	8.12%	-8.66%
Europe												
FTSE		9,774.32	0.94	0.92%	1.23%	2.81%	19.59%	6.73%	2.08%	5.69%	3.78%	0.91%
DAX		23,960.59	0.87	-0.48%	-0.70%	3.44%	20.35%	-0.12%	7.88%	18.85%	20.31%	-12.35%
CAC 40		8,086.05	0.88	-0.25%	0.79%	1.66%	9.56%	3.00%	-1.60%	-2.15%	16.52%	-9.50%
Asia												
Nikkei		49,512.28	0.86	0.26%	-2.16%	2.01%	24.11%	10.98%	13.67%	19.22%	28.24%	-9.37%
Hang Seng		25,468.78	0.78	0.92%	-0.28%	-1.40%	26.96%	11.56%	4.12%	17.67%	-13.82%	-15.46%
Shanghai		3,870.28	0.83	1.19%	-0.77%	-1.94%	15.47%	12.73%	3.26%	12.67%	-3.70%	-15.13%
Sensex		84,559.65	0.91	-0.14%	0.20%	-0.74%	8.22%	-3.99%	8.00%	8.17%	18.74%	4.44%

KFM Daily Market Report

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%	1 standard deviation move up (33%)
%	1 standard deviation move down (33%)
%	2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

18-Dec-25

		Closing prices	52	Movement for the period									
		17-Dec-25	wk	Day	Week	Month	YTD	Q3 2025	Q2 2025	2024	2023	2022	
Indices													
MSCI World USD Index		4,352.02	0.94		-0.93%	-1.09%	2.22%	17.37%	6.96%	10.96%	17.00%	21.77%	-19.46%
MSCI World Net TR USD Index		13,950.31	0.94		-0.93%	-1.07%	2.30%	18.92%	7.27%	11.47%	18.67%	23.79%	-18.14%
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia TR AUD Index		23,942.71	0.89		-0.51%	-0.59%	0.36%	11.48%	6.14%	5.94%	31.18%	23.23%	-12.52%
MSCI ACWI Net TR USD Index		546.89	0.94		-0.78%	-1.10%	2.05%	19.94%	7.62%	11.53%	17.49%	22.20%	-18.36%
MSCI ACWI Minimum Volatility USD		2,636.73	0.88		0.23%	0.68%	0.07%	8.25%	0.51%	2.36%	9.19%	5.36%	-12.04%
MSCI EM Asia Net TR USD Index		870.92	0.85		0.72%	-1.77%	-0.50%	27.38%	10.93%	12.41%	11.96%	7.76%	-21.11%
MSCI EM Net TR USD Index		741.20	0.88		0.47%	-1.35%	-0.01%	29.15%	10.64%	11.99%	7.50%	9.83%	-20.09%
VIX Volatility S&P500		17.62	0.09		6.92%	11.73%	-25.53%	1.56%	-2.69%	-24.91%	39.36%	-42.55%	25.84%
Commodities													
Light Crude WTI Futures	US\$/bbl	55.94	0.03		1.21%	-4.31%	-5.89%	-22.00%	-4.21%	-8.91%	0.10%	-10.73%	6.11%
Brent Crude	US\$/bbl	60.68	0.07		2.99%	-3.04%	-4.70%	-18.70%	-0.87%	-9.54%	-3.12%	-10.32%	9.89%
Gold	US\$/oz	4,373.90	1.00		0.96%	3.53%	7.13%	65.62%	17.10%	5.00%	27.47%	13.45%	-0.31%
Silver	US\$/oz	66.90	1.00		5.65%	9.62%	29.90%	128.78%	28.94%	4.51%	21.41%	0.19%	2.67%
Copper	US\$/lb	5.44	0.79		1.43%	1.53%	6.64%	34.99%	-4.45%	0.96%	3.50%	2.10%	-14.77%
Iron Ore	US\$/mt	100.70	0.85		0.32%	0.71%	0.02%	8.04%	11.29%	-8.63%	-28.48%	19.98%	-3.57%
Malaysian Palm Oil* RM/tn		3,951.00	0.18		0.10%	-1.23%	-5.43%	-18.72%	8.77%	-16.88%	32.74%	-12.20%	-19.15%
LNG *Jap/Korea	US\$/mmBtu	9.54	0.01		0.85%	-11.51%	-17.37%	-33.04%	-15.81%	0.38%	23.61%	-60.97%	-3.21%
ICCO Cocoa	US\$/mt	5,978.00	0.15		-0.33%	-3.08%	20.94%	-48.80%	-27.86%	18.40%	178.24%	61.38%	3.17%
ICO Coffee	US cents/lb	351.90	0.45		-7.22%	-12.20%	-13.00%	10.05%	22.20%	-19.22%	69.81%	12.55%	-26.01%
Equities													
				Percentage changes									
Domestic	PGK	Arbitrage	PNGX										
Bank South Pacific		22.77	24.55	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	1.45%	23.37%	3.06%	6.28%	45.26%	10.39%	1.31%
Credit Corporation			4.63	0.97	0.00%	0.00%	0.22%	71.48%	0.87%	24.59%	35.00%	8.11%	10.12%
City Pharmacy			0.65	0.86	0.00%	0.00%	44.44%	-5.80%	-42.03%	0.00%	-12.66%	-12.22%	-5.26%
Kina Asset Management Limited			1.94	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	2.11%	21.25%	4.44%	2.86%	77.78%	-5.26%	-4.04%
Kina Securities Limited	3.46		3.84	0.80	0.79%	0.79%	1.05%	18.15%	2.70%	10.45%	30.00%	-9.09%	-6.78%
Steamship Trading Company	28.82		50.00	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.17%	0.00%	0.00%	35.36%	0.00%	0.00%
Santos Limited	16.98		19.00	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	-2.56%	-3.11%	0.00%	7.69%	1.98%	0.68%	
NGP Agmark Limited			1.35	0.50	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	35.00%	35.00%	21.95%	44.93%	0.00%	-1.43%
Newmont Corporation	420.75		181.00	12.52	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	20.67%	3.43%	20.69%			
Australia													
A2 Milk Company Limited			9.05	2.20	-1.63%	2.96%	-1.84%	56.57%	7.74%	1.01%	35.68%	-38.08%	26.01%
ANZ Banking Group Limited			36.10	0.78	-0.03%	2.41%	2.79%	26.49%	13.89%	0.24%	10.11%	8.95%	-13.52%
BSP Financial Group			8.10	0.65	0.25%	0.87%	3.85%	17.73%	-4.53%	3.39%	26.94%	10.61%	14.75%
BHP Billiton Limited			44.41	0.90	0.38%	-0.29%	8.45%	12.29%	15.73%	-3.80%	-21.54%	10.48%	9.95%
Bougainville Copper Limited			0.64	0.17	-1.54%	-0.78%	-40.74%	52.38%	80.77%	57.58%	23.53%	-2.86%	14.75%
Bank of Queensland			6.41	0.06	-1.23%	0.63%	0.31%	-4.33%	-6.81%	15.43%	10.20%	-11.88%	-14.71%
Brambles Limited			22.86	0.52	0.40%	0.04%	-1.59%	18.81%	5.89%	16.92%	41.47%	12.68%	13.55%
Commonwealth Bank of Australia			153.86	0.23	-0.82%	0.03%	1.69%	0.40%	-9.66%	22.41%	37.08%	8.97%	1.58%
CSL			173.39	0.02	-2.12%	-4.54%	-3.25%	-38.42%	-17.24%	-9.93%	-1.77%	-0.39%	-1.02%
Fortescue Mining			22.45	0.94	1.58%	-0.93%	10.27%	23.01%	22.25%	-0.59%	-37.11%	41.49%	6.77%
Horizon Oil Ltd			0.20	0.45	0.00%	-4.88%	-2.50%	2.63%	12.82%	-7.14%	22.58%	19.23%	41.30%
Kina Securities Ltd			1.23	0.57	0.00%	-0.81%	-0.81%	7.89%	-4.28%	12.72%	42.50%	3.23%	-9.36%
Macquarie Group Ltd			199.52	0.41	-0.56%	3.04%	5.07%	-9.98%	-4.11%	16.32%	20.70%	9.98%	-18.71%
Mirvac Group			2.05	0.36	0.00%	1.99%	-9.69%	9.33%	3.18%	5.26%	-10.29%	-1.88%	-26.80%
National Australia Bank			42.02	0.79	-0.52%	2.59%	4.22%	13.26%	12.17%	15.70%	20.85%	2.13%	4.23%
Newmont Corporation			149.66	1.00	1.20%	7.11%	12.48%	151.36%	48.00%	13.23%	-2.55%		
Origin Energy Ltd			11.33	0.48	-1.90%	-1.39%	-3.82%	3.94%	15.85%	2.47%	28.69%	9.72%	47.33%
Pilbara Minerals Ltd			4.06	0.95	4.64%	-3.33%	2.01%	85.39%	88.76%	-20.77%	-44.56%	5.33%	17.19%
Qbe Insurance Group Ltd			19.59	0.15	0.51%	2.19%	-0.76%	2.03%	-11.97%	6.80%	29.64%	10.28%	18.33%
Rio Tinto Limited			141.40	0.95	0.78%	2.84%	9.38%	20.38%	13.91%	-7.24%	-13.42%	16.54%	16.28%
ResMed Inc			37.27	0.36	-2.38%	-3.87%	-1.87%	1.36%	4.27%	12.56%	44.54%	-17.83%	-13.47%
Santos Limited			6.04	0.26	-1.15%	-3.97%	-9.58%	-9.58%	-12.14%	15.02%	-12.11%	6.44%	13.15%
Steamship Trading Company			10.25	0.00	0.00%	-0.49%	-6.73%	-25.72%	-9.26%	6.06%	10.40%	19.05%	5.00%
Suncorp Metway Limited			17.48	0.12	-0.29%	2.70%	-7.22%	-8.05%	-6.25%	12.38%	37.26%	15.03%	8.76%
Transurban Group			14.45	0.72	-0.34%	-1.50%	-4.05%	7.92%	-1.29%	4.41%	-2.33%	5.62%	-6.08%
Telstra Corporation Limited.			4.81	0.76	0.00%	-1.84%	-1.64%	19.95%	-0.41%	14.96%	1.26%	-0.75%	-4.55%
Treasury Wine Estates Limited			4.98	0.00	-9.29%	-10.27%	-12.32%	-56.05%	-9.48%	-19.90%	5.10%	-20.79%	9.94%
Westpac Banking Corporation			38.45	0.82	-0.08%	1.83%	2.97%	18.97%	15.09%	7.25%	41.14%	-1.93%	9.37%
Worley Limited			12.61	0.29	-0.16%	-1.48%	-7.62%	-7.96%	7.42%	-9.36%	-21.53%	16.40%	41.11%
Woolworths Limited			29.19	0.43	-0.61%	-1.12%	4.74%	-4.26%	-14.18%	5.28%	-18.04%	10.85%	-11.71%
International													
Blackrock Int Equity Fund*	AUD \$	30.40	0.90		0.00%	0.11%	1.08%	8.11%	2.34%	6.97%	27.51%	16.82%	-15.90%
Vanguard International Share*	AUD \$	4.15	0.90		-0.19%	-0.08%	0.88%	7.71%	4.93%	4.08%	26.34%	17.60%	-16.11%

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