

KFM Daily Market Report

Shading Key:

52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0)) or shaded in-between
2 standard deviation move up (5%)
These estir

1 standard deviation move up (33%)

1 standard deviation move down (33%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily

28-Feb-25

moves of each instrument

KFM Daily Market	кероп		%	1 standard devi			[] "		not amene			
		Olasius unissa	%	2 standard devi								
		Closing prices 27-Feb-25			lovement for Week	Month	YTD	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	2024	2023	2022
Interest Rates		<u> </u>	WK	Day Change to today's		Month	טוו	Q4 2024	QJ-2024		or interest rates, ra	
Central Bank Bills				from closing price		i					ach respective year	
7 days	C-bill auctions on Thursday;	4.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.50%	4.00%	2.50%	0.00%
14 days	reported on Friday	2.26%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.26%	2.26%	0.00%
28 days		4.07%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.72%	0.00%	4.07%	2.35%	1.96%
63 days		2.65%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.65%	2.65%	2.48%
91 days		2.74%	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.74%	2.74%	2.72%
Treasury Bills 91 days		3.97%		-0.03%	-0.03%	-0.03%	0.12%	0.31%	1.22%	3.85%		2.32%
182 days	Tbill auctions are regular Wednesdays	5.82%		0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.12%	0.26%	2.48%	5.74%	2.00%	2.69%
273 days	reported Thursday/Friday	6.83%		0.24%	0.24%	0.37%	0.40%	0.53%	3.26%	6.43%	2.54%	2.95%
364 days	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	8.26%		-0.01%	-0.01%	-0.24%	-0.40%	1.35%	2.96%	8.66%	3.57%	4.27%
Government Inscribed St	tock											
GIS 2Y 2024-26	GIS auctions usually monthly	8.50%		0.00%	-0.27%	-0.27%	-0.27%	0.77%	3.07%	8.77%	3.93%	4.20%
GIS 3Y 2024-27	reported Wednesday/Thursday	9.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.50%	2.54%	9.00%	4.16%	9.00%
GIS 4Y 2024-28		8.90%		0.00%	4.41%	4.41%	4.41%	0.00%	0.00%	4.49%	4.49%	5.16%
GIS 5Y 2024-29		9.19%		0.00%	-0.05%	-0.05%	-0.05%	3.54%	1.01%	9.24%	5.24%	5.24%
GIS 6Y 2024-30		9.08%		0.00%	-0.26%	-0.26%	-0.26%	4.14%	0.00%	9.34%	4.99%	0.00%
GIS 7Y 2024-31		9.17%		0.00%	-0.27%	-0.27%	-0.27%	3.95%	0.00%	9.44%	5.27%	5.56%
GIS 8Y 2024-32		9.27%		0.00%	-0.27%	-0.27%	-0.27%	1.04%	2.93%	9.54%	5.42%	5.44%
GIS 9Y 2024-33		9.37%		0.00%	-0.27%	-0.27%	-0.27%	0.94%	2.91%	9.64%	5.56%	5.44%
GIS 10Y 2024-34		9.48%		0.00%	-0.26%	-0.26%	-0.26%	0.84%	2.96%	9.74%	5.74%	5.44%
Kina Facility Rate Ten year Government Bo	and vields	4.00%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	0.50%	4.00%	3.50%	3.25%
United States	ona yielus	4.26%	0.55	0.00%	-0.25%	-0.26%	-0.31%	0.79%	-0.62%	4.57%	3.88%	3.87%
United States United Kingdom		4.51%		0.00%	-0.25%	-0.26%	-0.31%	0.79%	-0.62%	4.57%	3.54%	3.67%
Australia		4.34%		-0.02%	-0.10%	-0.05%	-0.02%	0.37%	-0.17%	4.36%	3.96%	4.05%
New Zealand		4.51%		0.01%	-0.13%	0.02%	0.10%	0.35%	-0.43%	4.41%	4.32%	4.47%
France		3.14%		-0.01%	-0.13%	-0.13%	-0.05%	0.28%	-0.38%	3.20%	2.56%	3.12%
Japan		1.40%		0.03%	-0.04%	0.18%	0.30%	0.24%	-0.20%	1.10%	0.61%	0.42%
Australia	RBA Cash Rate	4.10%		0.00%	0.00	-0.25%	-0.25%	0.00%	0.00%	4.35%	4.35%	3.10%
PNG CPI Index	Latest 12 mth % change	0.70%						2.70%	0.90%	0.70%	3.90%	3.40%
Currencies	-			Percentage chang	es							
PGK/USD		0.2487	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	-0.28%	-0.52%	-2.04%	-1.85%	-6.82%	-5.53%	-0.35%
PGK/AUD		0.3952	0.62	0.97%	1.20%	-1.47%	-1.74%	9.26%	-6.22%	2.60%	-6.44%	6.67%
PGK/GBP		0.1965	0.26	-0.20%	-0.51%	-1.95%	-1.36%	4.51%	-7.39%	-5.23%	-10.82%	11.60%
PGK/NZD		0.4378	0.75	0.99%	0.76%	-0.93%	-1.44%	10.86%	-6.60%	5.21%	-5.95%	7.55%
PGK/JPY		37.14	0.19	-0.21%	-0.51%	-3.68%	-4.92%	7.93%	-13.55%	3.03%	0.69%	14.75%
AUD/USD		0.6294	0.21	-0.96%	-1.18%	1.21%	1.24%	-10.34%	4.66%	-9.17%	0.99%	-6.60%
USD/JPY		149.34	0.41	-0.20%	-0.49%	-3.40%	-4.40%	10.17%	-11.91%	10.57%	6.59%	15.13%
EUR/USD		1.0467	0.25	-0.10%	0.35%	0.44%	0.59%	-6.81%	4.43%	-5.99%	3.93%	-5.83%
GBP/USD		1.2657	0.40	0.16%	0.50%	1.70%	0.84%	-6.25%	5.97%	-1.68%	5.95%	-10.71%
Equity Indices				B								
Papua New Guinea KSi Index		6,883.15	0.96	Percentage change 0.00%		0.169/	3.11%	1.36%	1.61%	5.55%	0.75%	7 100/
KSi Home Index		21,720.89	0.63	0.00%	-0.12% - 10.86%	0.16% 6.20%	8.53%	7.84%	10.56%	28.61%	2.91%	7.10% 5.07%
Australia		21,720.03		0.00%	-10.00%	0.2076	0.5570	7.0470	10.30%	20.0170	2.31/0	3.07/0
All Ordinaries		8,506.15	0.68	0.34%	-1.11%	-2.74%	1.02%	-1.38%	6.55%	7.55%	8.42%	-7.17%
S&P/ASX 100		6,940.17	0.70	0.30%	-0.58%	-2.83%	1.08%	-1.33%	6.60%	7.69%	7.96%	-3.95%
S&P/ASX 20		4,616.50	0.66	0.22%	-0.01%	-3.31%	0.20%	-1.18%	5.60%	6.76%	8.33%	-1.83%
S&P/ASX 50		8,095.20	0.70	0.30%	-0.28%	-2.89%	0.93%	-1.37%	6.33%	7.44%	8.52%	-3.01%
S&P/ASX 50 Accumula	ation	110,150.00	0.78	0.30%	-0.07%	-2.42%	1.41%	-0.79%	7.71%	11.65%	13.42%	1.89%
S&P/ASX Midcap 50		10,360.50	0.71	0.27%	-2.47%	-2.43%	2.05%	-1.09%	8.30%	9.42%	4.41%	-9.00%
S&P/ASX Small Ordina	aries	3,176.50	0.80	0.75%	-1.51%	-0.67%	2.72%	-1.45%	5.55%	5.54%	4.71%	-20.72%
S&P/ASX 200		8,268.22	0.71	0.33%	-0.66%	-2.65%	1.34%	-1.34%	6.47%	7.49%	7.84%	-5.45%
S&P/ASX 200 Accumu	ulation	108,628.86	0.78	0.35%	-0.44%	-2.22%	1.79%	-0.80%	7.79%	11.44%	12.42%	-1.08%
S&P/ASX 300		8,200.37	0.71	0.35%	-0.68%	-2.60%	1.25%	-1.34%	6.50%	7.47%	7.62%	-6.05%
S&P/ASX 200 Energy		8,420.90	0.08	0.67%	1.41%	-4.90%	-2.34%	-5.54%	-9.00%	-18.83%	-3.76%	39.71%
S&P/ASX 200 Materia		16,653.00	0.33	0.98%	-1.40%	0.37%	3.27%	-11.97%	8.52%	-17.27%	11.11%	4.79%
S&P/ASX 200 Industri		8,069.10	0.99	0.92%	-0.25%	2.50%	5.53%	2.68%	9.33%	11.37%	10.13%	-6.18%
S&P/ASX 200 Consum		4,086.30	0.79	0.49%	-2.54%	-1.85%	4.48%	1.88%	9.32%	20.71%	18.68%	-22.65%
S&P/ASX 200 Consum	•	12,298.20	0.60	1.55%	2.08%	3.83%	4.49%	-5.58%	0.70%	-4.40%	-1.85%	-7.39%
S&P/ASX 200 Healthc		43,214.80	0.45	-1.07%	0.14%	-6.49%	-3.72%	1.85%	-0.41%	6.01%	2.31%	-8.41%
S&P/ASX 200 Financia		8,710.70	0.75	0.22%	0.89%	-4.43%	1.12%	4.78%	7.37%	28.22%	5.66%	-2.72%
S&P/ASX 200 Informa	0,	2,577.40	0.57	-1.01%	-10.13%	-8.68%	-5.97%	0.86%	16.05%	49.54%	30.41%	-34.25%
S&P/ASX 200 Telecon		1,686.00	0.87	0.87%	-2.12%	0.72%	3.60%	2.17%	6.11%	2.47%	12.55%	-13.43%
S&P/ASX 200 Utilities		9,160.20	0.85	0.34%	5.99%	-0.41%	1.41%	0.55%	-3.25% 13.78%	10.43%	-1.59%	24.19%
S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT S&P/ASX 200 Financia	al-v-A-PEIT	1,702.80 9,715.40	0.43	-0.36% 0.22%	-3.74% 0.89%	-4.32% -4.43%	-0.91% 1.12%	-7.02% 4.78%	13.78% 7.37%	14.38% 28.22%	12.67% 5.66%	-24.00% -2.72%
North American	WIA COTTELL	3,/13.40	3.73	U.ZZ70	U.0370	-4.4370	1.12%	4./5%	1.3/70	20.2270	5.00%	-2.12%
DJIA		43,239.50	0.76	-0.45%	-2.12%	-3.66%	1.63%	0.51%	8.21%	12.88%	13.70%	-8.78%
S&P 500		5,861.57	0.76	-1.59%	-4.18%	-3.45%	-0.34%	2.07%	5.53%	23.31%	24.23%	-19.44%
NASDAQ		18,544.42	0.67	-2.78%	-7.10%	-5.78%	-3.97%	6.17%	2.57%	28.64%	43.42%	-33.10%
Toronto S&P/TSX		25,128.24	0.84	-0.79%	-1.51%	-2.63%	1.62%	3.03%	9.71%	17.99%	8.12%	-8.66%
Europe		,				,	02/0	2.3570	22/3			2.00/
FTSE		8,756.21	0.96	0.28%	1.08%	1.26%	7.14%	-0.78%	0.89%	5.69%	3.78%	0.91%
DAX		22,550.89	0.95	-1.07%	1.06%	3.79%	13.27%	3.02%	5.97%	18.85%	20.31%	-12.35%
CAC 40		8,102.52	0.88	-0.51%	-0.25%	2.03%	9.78%	-3.34%	2.09%	-2.15%	16.52%	-9.50%
Asia		-,22										/
Nikkei		38,256.17	0.63	0.30%	-1.09%	-3.18%	-4.11%	5.21%	-4.20%	19.22%	28.24%	-9.37%
Hang Seng		23,718.29	0.99	-0.29%	5.06%	17.27%	18.24%	-5.08%	19.27%	17.67%	-13.82%	-15.46%
Shanghai		3,388.06	0.87	0.23%	1.11%	4.23%	1.08%	0.46%	12.44%	12.67%	-3.70%	-15.13%
Sensex		74,612.43	0.19	0.01%	-1.48%	-2.80%	-4.51%	-7.31%	6.66%	8.17%	18.74%	4.44%

74,612.43 0.19

0.01%

-1.48%

-4.51%

-7.31%

6.66%

8.17%

18.74%

-2.80%



KFM Daily Market Report

%

Shading Key:

52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0)) or shaded in-between
2 standard deviation move up (5%)

These estir

1 standard deviation move up (33%)

1 standard deviation move down (33%) 2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

28-Feb-25

			Closing prices	52	Movement for	the period	(0,10)						
			27-Feb-25		Day	Week	Month	YTD	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	2024	2023	2022
Indices									ı	ı			
MSCI World USD Index			3,767.35	0.78	-1.41%	-3.24%	-1.60%	1.60%	-0.41%	6.02%	17.00%	21.77%	-19.46%
MSCI World Net TR USD In	idev		11,936.58	0.79	-1.40%	-3.23%	-1.50%	1.75%	-0.41%	6.36%	18.67%	23.79%	-18.14%
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia TR AUD Index			21,624.38	0.88	-0.47%	-1.10%	-1.96%	0.68%	11.87%	2.52%	31.18%	23.23%	-12.52%
MSCI ACWI Pex-Adstralia TR AOD IIIdex MSCI ACWI Net TR USD Index			465.34	0.81	-1.36%	-2.98%	-1.06%	2.05%	-0.99%	6.61%	17.49%	22.20%	-18.36%
MSCI ACWI Net Th OSD Index MSCI ACWI Minimum Volatility USD			2,545.70	0.96	0.03%	0.36%	1.70%	4.51%	-3.79%	9.05%	9.19%	5.36%	-12.04%
MSCI EM Asia Net TR USD Index			712.32	0.70	-0.95%	-0.19%	3.37%	4.18%	-7.89%	9.47%	11.96%	7.76%	-21.11%
MSCI EM Net TR USD Index			601.29	0.70	-0.96%	-0.68%	3.04%	4.78%	-8.01%	8.72%	7.50%	9.83%	-20.09%
VIX Volatility S&P500			21.13	0.35	10.63%	34.93%	33.40%	21.79%	3.71%	34.49%	39.36%	-42.55%	25.84%
Commodities						//////////////////////////////////////				•			
Light Crude WTI Futures	US\$/bbl		70.35	0.22	2.52%	-3.06%	-3.27%	-1.91%	5.21%	-16.40%	0.10%	-10.73%	6.11%
Brent Crude	US\$/bbl		74.04	0.22	2.08%	-3.19%	-3.97%	-0.80%	4.00%	-16.94%	-3.12%	-10.32%	9.89%
Gold	US\$/oz		2,895.90	0.92	-1.18%	-2.04%	1.78%	9.65%	-0.69%	13.67%	27.47%	13.45%	-0.31%
Silver	US\$/oz		32.11	0.72	-1.43%	-5.02%	-1.18%	9.81%	-7.04%	6.42%	21.41%	0.19%	2.67%
Copper	US\$/Ib		4.62	0.60	0.70%	-1.02%	7.22%	14.70%	-11.56%	3.68%	3.50%	2.10%	-14.77%
Iron Ore	US\$/mt		100.21	0.43	0.00%	-2.44%	0.41%	7.51%	-6.62%	-1.42%	-28.48%	19.98%	-3.57%
Malaysian Palm Oil* RM/ti			4,696.00	0.58	-0.68%	-2.49%	3.55%	-3.39%	17.87%	3.72%	32.74%	-12.20%	-19.15%
LNG *Jap/Korea	US\$/mmBtu		13.99	0.83	3.67%	-1.86%	-1.69%	-1.79%	8.50%	3.88%	23.61%	-60.97%	-3.21%
ICCO Cocoa	US\$/mt		9,130.00	0.41	0.33%	-9.38%	-18.53%	-21.80%	51.19%	-0.09%	178.24%	61.38%	3.17%
ICO Coffee	US cents/lb		378.75	0.77	-0.18%	-4.30%	1.43%	18.45%	18.32%	18.04%	69.81%	12.55%	-26.01%
Equities	U3 Cerits/ID		3/6./3	0.77			1.45/0	10.43/0	10.32/0	10.04/0	05.61/6	12.33/0	-20.01/0
Domestic	PGK	Arbitrage	PNGX		Percentage chang	ges							
Bank South Pacific	FGK	17.71	21.00	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%	5.53%	9.82%	3.54%	45.26%	10.39%	1.31%
Credit Corporation		17.71	3.01	0.60	0.00%	-14.00%	7.50%	11.48%	7.57%	16.20%	45.26% 35.00%	8.11%	10.12%
				0.00	22								-5.26%
City Pharmacy	and the seal		0.69	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-12.66%	-12.66%	-12.22%	
Kina Asset Management Li	mitea	2.05	1.75	4.00	0.00%	6.06%	6.06%	9.38%	14.29%	12.00%	77.78%	-5.26%	-4.04%
Kina Securities Limited		2.96 35.17	3.35 50.00	1.00	0.00% 0.00%	1.21% 0.00%	1.52% 4.17%	3.08% 4.17%	4.84% -4.00%	1.64% 4.17%	30.00% 35.36%	-9.09% 0.00%	-6.78% 0.00%
Steamship Trading Compa	пу			1.00									0.00%
Santos Limited		16.60	20.40	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.03%	0.82%	0.36%	1.98%	0.68%	4 400/
NGP Agmark Limited		474.40	0.80		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-20.00%	33.33%	8.70%	44.93%	0.00%	-1.43%
Newmont Corporation		174.49	150.00		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.45%			
Australia			0.40	4.00	4.000/	//////////////////////////////////////			7.070/	7.000/	25 500/	20.000/	25.240/
A2 Milk Company Limited			8.10	1.00	1.89%	8.00%	40.87%	40.14%	-7.37%	-7.83%	35.68%	-38.08%	26.01%
ANZ Banking Group Limite	d		29.89	0.49	0.47%	2.33%	-2.54%	4.73%	-6.36%	7.93%	10.11%	8.95%	-13.52%
BSP Financial Group			7.00	0.66	-1.41%	-7.89%	-7.04%	1.74%	11.15%	-4.03%	26.94%	10.61%	14.75%
BHP Billiton Limited			40.02	0.20	0.78%	-0.32%	1.37%	1.19%	-13.95%	7.69%	-21.54%	10.48%	9.95%
Boral Limited			5.83	0.30	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	8.16%	86.51%	-52.62%
Bouganville Copper Limited			0.37	0.05	1.37%	4.23%	0.00%	-11.90%	-12.50%	-1.03%	23.53%	-2.86%	14.75%
Bank of Queensland			6.66	0.70	0.60%	-1.33%	-3.34%	-0.60%	8.41%	6.37%	10.20%	-11.88%	-14.71%
Brambles Limited			21.10	1.00	0.57%	5.87%	6.46%	9.67%	1.10%	30.97%	41.47%	12.68%	13.55%
Commonwealth Bank of Australia			156.29	0.81	0.02%	0.36%	-2.69%	1.98%	13.19%	6.29%	37.08%	8.97%	1.58%
CSL			260.29	0.11	-1.71%	0.54%	-6.95%	-7.56%	-1.64%	-3.02%	-1.77%	-0.39%	-1.02%
Fortescue Mining			17.15	0.11	1.72%	-5.98%	-10.40%	-6.03%	-11.75%	-3.41%	-37.11%	41.49%	6.77%
Horizon Oil Ltd			0.20	0.55	-2.50%	-4.88%	-4.88%	2.63%	-5.00%	11.11%	22.58%	19.23%	41.30%
Kina Securities Ltd			1.17	1.00	1.74%	0.86%	3.54%	2.63%	11.76%	9.68%	42.50%	3.23%	-9.36%
Macquarie Group Ltd			230.78	0.82	-0.12%	-0.53%	-4.25%	4.12%	-4.61%	13.52%	20.70%	9.98%	-18.71%
Mirvac Group			2.08	0.48	1.46%	-1.89%	5.05%	10.93%	-12.79%	14.97%	-10.29%	-1.88%	-26.80%
National Australia Bank			35.45	0.29	-0.23%	0.97%	-11.15%	-4.45%	-0.67%	3.09%	20.85%	2.13%	4.23%
Newmont Corporation			68.96	0.50	1.91%	-7.93%	3.47%	15.82%	-23.59%	22.77%	-2.55%		
Origin Energy Ltd			11.04	0.88	0.82%	4.64%	-1.43%	1.28%	8.89%	-7.83%	28.69%	9.72%	47.33%
Pilbara Minerals Ltd			2.02	0.01	0.50%	-4.72%	-13.30%	-7.76%	-33.03%	6.51%	-44.56%	5.33%	17.19%
Qbe Insurance Group Ltd			21.71	1.00	0.70%	8.17%	4.63%	13.07%	16.08%	-4.89%	29.64%	10.28%	18.33%
Rio Tinto Limited			116.69	0.36	1.45%	-2.83%	-0.31%	-0.66%	-9.04%	8.51%	-13.42%	16.54%	16.28%
ResMed Inc			37.38	0.76	0.38%	1.66%	-7.70%	1.66%	5.15%	20.17%	44.54%	-17.83%	-13.47%
Santos Limited			6.56	0.12	1.23%	-2.38%	-7.34%	-1.80%	-4.84%	-8.36%	-12.11%	6.44%	13.15%
Steamship Trading Compa	ny		13.90	0.30	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.72%	-0.36%	-1.07%	10.40%	19.05%	5.00%
Suncorp Metway Limited			20.31	0.91	-1.60%	1.75%	-1.26%	6.84%	5.09%	3.91%	37.26%	15.03%	8.76%
Transurban Group			13.32	0.64	0.83%	0.00%	0.38%	-0.52%	1.98%	5.89%	-2.33%	5.62%	-6.08%
Telstra Corporation Limite			4.11	0.93	0.74%	-0.72%	3.01%	2.49%	3.35%	7.18%	1.26%	-0.75%	-4.55%
Treasury Wine Estates Lim	ited		11.02	0.22	1.66%	2.42%	2.32%	-2.74%	-5.58%	-3.54%	5.10%	-20.79%	9.94%
Westpac Banking Corporation			31.62	0.66	0.35%_	1.28%	-6.39%	-2.17%	1.89%	16.49%	41.14%	-1.93%	9.37%
Worley Limited			15.55	0.63	0.58%	7.76%	7.46%	13.50%	-7.62%	-1.00%	-21.53%	16.40%	41.11%
Woolworths Limited			30.70	0.20	0.33%	0.66%	0.62%	0.69%	-8.44%	-1.45%	-18.04%	10.85%	-11.71%
International													
Blackrock Int Equity Fund	*	AUD \$	28.48	0.88	0.46%	-0.64%	-1.50%	1.29%	11.75%	-1.22%	27.51%	16.82%	-15.90%
Vanguard International Sh		AUD \$	3.87	0.87	0.00%	-0.64%	-1.50%	0.34%	11.45%	0.65%	26.34%	17.60%	-16.11%
-									ı				

AUD \$ 3.87 087 0.00% -0.64% -1.50% 0.34% 11.45% 0.65% 26.34% 17.60% -16.11% Disclaimer: This report was prepared as a private communication to clients and was not intended for public circulation or publication or for the use of any third party, without the approval of Kina Funds Management Ltd ("KFM"). While this report is based on information from sources, which KFM consider reliable, its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed. KFM, its directors and employees do not accept any lability for the result of any actions taken on the basis of without consideration of any specific clients' instead to objectives, financial situation or needs. Those acting upon such information without first consulting KFM do so at their own risk. It is recommended that any persons who wish to act upon this report consult with KFM before doing so.