

Shading Key:

	52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between
	2 standard deviation move up (5%)
	1 standard deviation move up (33%)
	1 standard deviation move down (33%)
	2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

03-May-23

		Closing prices 02-May-23	52 wk	Movement for the period				Q1 2023	Q4 2022	2022	2021	2020	
				Day	Week	Month	YTD	For interest rates, rate at end of each respective year reported.					
Interest Rates													
Central Bank Bills													
28 days		C-bill auctions on Wednesday; reported Thursday/Friday	2.36%		0.00%	0.00%	0.22%	0.40%	0.18%	0.29%	1.96%	1.29%	1.33%
60 days			2.67%		0.00%	0.02%	0.21%	0.19%	-0.02%	0.37%	2.48%	1.99%	2.07%
90 days			2.83%	0.00	0.00%	0.03%	0.31%	0.11%	-0.20%	0.65%	2.72%	1.95%	2.04%
Treasury Bills													
182 days		Tbill auctions are irregular Wednesdays	2.07%	0.60	0.00%	0.00%	0.08%	-0.62%	-0.70%	1.48%	2.69%	4.29%	4.41%
273 days			2.37%	0.00	0.00%	0.12%	0.23%	-0.58%	-0.81%	0.29%	2.95%	5.95%	6.04%
364 days		reported Thursday/Friday	3.06%		0.00%	0.00%	0.11%	-1.21%	-1.32%	0.28%	4.27%	7.04%	7.20%
Government Inscribed Stock													
GIS 2Y 2022-24		GIS auctions usually monthly	4.37%		0.00%	0.17%	0.17%	0.17%	0.00%	-0.17%	4.20%	8.50%	8.04%
GIS 3Y 2020-23			4.46%		0.00%	-4.54%	-4.54%	-4.54%	0.00%	0.00%	9.00%	9.00%	
GIS 4Y 2022-26		reported Thursday/Friday	4.87%		0.00%	-0.29%	-0.29%	-0.29%	0.00%	0.08%	5.16%	9.84%	9.84%
GIS 5Y 2022-27			5.24%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.02%	5.24%	9.70%	9.86%
GIS 6Y 2022-28			5.33%		0.00%	5.33%	5.33%	5.33%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
GIS 7Y 2022-29			5.39%		0.00%	-0.17%	-0.17%	-0.17%	0.00%	-0.35%	5.56%	9.80%	10.02%
GIS 8Y 2022-30			5.44%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.74%	5.44%	-	-
GIS 9Y 2022-31			5.62%		0.00%	0.18%	0.18%	0.18%	0.00%	-0.96%	5.44%	9.90%	11.82%
GIS 10Y 2022-32			5.75%		0.00%	0.31%	0.31%	0.31%	0.00%	-0.91%	5.44%	9.90%	12.53%
Kina Facility Rate													
			3.50%	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	3.25%	3.00%	3.00%
Ten year Government Bond yields													
United States			3.42%	0.51	-0.14%	0.02%	0.09%	-0.45%	-0.41%	0.05%	3.87%	1.51%	0.91%
United Kingdom			3.67%	0.71	-0.05%	-0.03%	0.24%	0.00%	-0.18%	-0.42%	3.67%	0.97%	0.20%
Australia			3.44%	0.38	0.09%	0.00%	0.18%	-0.61%	-0.75%	0.17%	4.05%	1.67%	0.97%
New Zealand			4.13%	0.59	0.09%	-0.01%	0.06%	-0.34%	-0.28%	0.17%	4.47%	2.39%	0.99%
France			2.85%	0.80	-0.04%	-0.10%	0.09%	-0.27%	-0.32%	0.40%	3.12%	0.20%	-0.34%
Japan			0.42%	0.70	0.01%	-0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.07%	0.18%	0.42%	0.07%	0.02%
Australia		RBA Cash Rate	3.85%		0.25%	0.25%	0.25%	0.75%	0.50%	0.75%	3.10%	0.10%	0.10%
PNG CPI Index		Latest 12 mth % change	6.30%						0.60%	0.00%	5.70%	4.60%	3.10%
Currencies													
PGK/USD			0.2840		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.35%	0.00%	-2.90%
PGK/AUD			0.4234	0.50	-1.03%	-0.40%	0.67%	1.05%	1.03%	-4.08%	6.67%	6.19%	-11.68%
PGK/GBP			0.2273	0.04	0.49%	-0.09%	-0.74%	-3.56%	-2.67%	-7.68%	11.60%	1.00%	-6.57%
PGK/NZD			0.4585	0.03	-0.13%	-0.41%	1.60%	2.14%	0.74%	-9.48%	7.55%	5.78%	-9.52%
PGK/JPY			39.070	0.46	0.46%	2.52%	3.63%	3.77%	0.27%	-8.26%	14.75%	11.64%	-7.87%
USD/AUD			0.6708	0.46	1.04%	0.40%	-0.68%	-1.03%	-1.00%	4.23%	-6.60%	-5.83%	-9.90%
USD/JPY			137.580	0.46	0.47%	2.53%	3.64%	3.80%	0.27%	-8.28%	15.13%	11.63%	-5.12%
USD/EUR			1.0988	0.94	-0.15%	-0.57%	0.90%	3.17%	2.28%	8.41%	-5.83%	-8.00%	9.68%
USD/GBP			1.2493	0.93	-0.49%	0.06%	0.73%	3.68%	2.76%	8.29%	-10.71%	-0.98%	3.90%
Equity Indices													
Papua New Guinea													
KSI Index			6,289.18	0.97	0.00%	0.64%	0.04%	0.18%	0.14%	-0.03%	7.10%	-3.09%	-3.42%
KSI Home Index			16,147.21	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.84%	6.79%	5.90%	-1.25%	5.07%	8.11%	1.50%
Australia													
All Ordinaries			7,459.78	0.73	-0.86%	-0.70%	0.38%	3.30%	2.10%	8.13%	-7.17%	13.55%	0.71%
S&P/ASX 100			6,091.90	0.74	-0.92%	-0.76%	0.38%	3.15%	1.97%	8.64%	-3.95%	13.28%	-2.06%
S&P/ASX 20			4,070.50	0.68	-0.85%	-0.41%	0.00%	2.17%	1.71%	9.26%	-1.83%	12.14%	-1.49%
S&P/ASX 50			7,112.90	0.75	-0.95%	-0.64%	0.29%	3.39%	2.46%	8.95%	-3.01%	12.37%	-4.86%
S&P/ASX 50 Accumulation			90,052.10	0.87	-0.95%	-0.64%	0.29%	5.00%	4.05%	9.66%	1.89%	17.00%	-1.94%
S&P/ASX Midcap 50			9,026.90	0.67	-0.74%	-1.52%	0.98%	1.58%	-1.15%	6.69%	-9.00%	18.46%	14.48%
S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries			2,886.10	0.56	-0.54%	-0.32%	1.18%	3.14%	0.90%	6.98%	-20.72%	14.24%	6.62%
S&P/ASX 200			7,267.40	0.74	-0.92%	-0.75%	0.43%	3.25%	1.98%	8.72%	-5.45%	13.02%	-1.45%
S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation			89,254.31	0.86	-0.92%	-0.75%	0.45%	4.77%	3.46%	9.40%	-1.08%	17.23%	1.40%
S&P/ASX 300			7,223.40	0.73	-0.88%	-0.71%	0.47%	3.15%	1.86%	8.46%	-6.05%	13.38%	-1.10%
S&P/ASX 200 Energy			10,558.90	0.41	-1.53%	-0.37%	-2.52%	-4.33%	-5.27%	7.61%	39.71%	-1.97%	-29.93%
S&P/ASX 200 Materials			17,765.80	0.67	-1.01%	-1.45%	-2.45%	1.28%	5.51%	15.04%	4.79%	6.84%	13.37%
S&P/ASX 200 Industrials			6,814.00	0.88	-1.42%	-1.18%	1.91%	9.29%	5.79%	6.49%	-6.18%	11.24%	-14.10%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Discretionary			3,059.90	0.92	-0.99%	-1.36%	-0.45%	12.07%	9.87%	3.92%	-22.65%	21.31%	8.63%
S&P/ASX 200 Consumer Staples			13,456.00	0.69	-0.90%	-1.43%	0.00%	7.28%	6.13%	1.65%	-7.39%	7.13%	3.57%
S&P/ASX 200 Healthcare			44,432.90	0.94	-0.43%	-1.01%	2.74%	7.36%	3.05%	1.83%	-8.41%	7.98%	2.97%
S&P/ASX 200 Financials			6,354.60	0.64	-0.45%	0.36%	2.51%	1.00%	-3.59%	9.49%	-2.72%	20.20%	-9.00%
S&P/ASX 200 Information Technology			1,563.30	0.85	0.02%	-1.26%	0.30%	11.23%	7.55%	2.46%	-34.25%	-2.79%	56.35%
S&P/ASX 200 Telecommunication Services			1,540.80	0.87	-1.82%	-0.78%	0.62%	9.19%	7.44%	4.39%	-13.43%	28.46%	0.91%
S&P/ASX 200 Utilities			8,570.30	0.97	-0.24%	-0.65%	2.08%	3.11%	0.70%	26.77%	24.19%	4.56%	-21.52%
S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT			1,379.20	0.56	-2.23%	-0.89%	0.83%	3.43%	-0.16%	9.74%	-24.00%	21.61%	-7.99%
S&P/ASX 200 Financial-x-A-REIT			7,087.50	0.64	-0.45%	0.36%	2.51%	-0.06%	-3.59%	9.49%	-2.72%	20.20%	-8.99%
North American													
DJIA			33,684.53	0.85	-1.08%	0.46%	0.84%	1.62%	0.38%	15.39%	-8.78%	18.73%	7.25%
S&P 500			4,119.58	0.75	-1.16%	1.18%	0.46%	7.29%	7.03%	7.03%	-19.44%	26.89%	16.26%
NASDAQ			12,080.51	0.64	-1.08%	2.38%	-0.38%	15.42%	16.77%	-1.03%	-33.10%	21.39%	43.64%
Toronto S&P/TSX			20,407.56	0.78	-1.01%	-0.16%	0.65%	5.28%	3.69%	5.10%	-8.66%	21.74%	2.17%
Europe													
FTSE			7,773.03	0.80	-1.24%	-1.50%	1.81%	4.31%	2.42%	8.09%	0.91%	14.30%	-14.34%
DAX			15,726.94	0.95	-1.23%	-0.91%	0.79%	12.95%	12.25%	14.93%	-12.35%	15.79%	3.55%
CAC 40			7,383.20	0.90	-1.45%	-1.97%	0.52%	14.05%	13.11%	12.35%	-9.50%	28.85%	-7.14%
Asia													
Nikkei			29,157.95	0.98	0.12%	1.88%	3.08%	11.74%	7.46%	0.61%	-9.37%	4.91%	16.01%
Hang Seng			19,933.81	0.66	0.20%	1.61%	-1.68%	0.77%	3.13%	14.86%	-15.46%	-14.08%	-3.40%
Shanghai			3,323.28	0.83	0.00%	1.79%	0.32%	7.58%	5.94%	2.14%	-15.13%	4.80%	13.87%
Sensex			61,354.71	0.84	0.40%	2.04%	3.80%	0.84%	-3.04%	5.94%	4.44%	21.99%	15.75%

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Shading Key:

	52 week high (green = 1), low (red = 0) or shaded in-between
	2 standard deviation move up (5%)
	1 standard deviation move up (33%)
	1 standard deviation move down (33%)
	2 standard deviation move down (5%)

These estimates are based upon the last 256 daily moves of each instrument

03-May-23

		02-May-23	52 wk	Movement for the period				Q1 2023	Q4 2022	2022	2021	2020	
				Day	Week	Month	YTD						
Indices													
MSCI World USD Index		2,803.07	0.92	-1.08%	0.49%	0.22%	7.70%	7.25%	9.42%	-19.46%	20.14%	14.06%	
MSCI World Net TR USD Index		8,653.21	0.93	-1.07%	0.53%	0.38%	8.36%	7.73%	9.77%	-18.14%	21.82%	15.90%	
MSCI ACWI-ex-Australia TR AUD Index		14,671.55	0.89	-1.29%	0.13%	1.99%	10.43%	9.20%	3.95%	-12.52%	29.58%	5.73%	
MSCI ACWI Net TR USD Index		342.03	0.93	-0.99%	0.58%	0.21%	7.69%	7.31%	9.76%	-18.36%	18.54%	16.25%	
MSCI ACWI Minimum Volatility USD		2,193.78	0.93	-0.26%	0.40%	1.85%	3.62%	1.01%	8.15%	-12.04%	11.95%	0.56%	
MSCI EM Asia Net TR USD Index		580.05	0.67	0.06%	0.06%	-1.65%	2.36%	4.81%	10.83%	-21.11%	-5.08%	28.38%	
MSCI EM Net TR USD Index		498.03	0.65	-0.28%	0.98%	-1.22%	2.46%	3.96%	9.70%	-20.09%	-2.54%	18.31%	
VIX Volatility S&P500		17.78	0.11	10.57%	-5.22%	-6.42%	-17.95%	-13.71%	-31.47%	25.84%	-24.31%	65.09%	
Commodities													
Light Crude WTI Futures US\$/bbl		71.66	0.09	-5.29%	-7.02%	-11.21%	-10.72%	-5.72%	0.97%	6.11%	55.89%	-20.54%	
Brent Crude US\$/bbl		75.32	0.05	-5.03%	-6.75%	-11.33%	-12.33%	-7.15%	-2.33%	9.89%	50.93%	-21.52%	
Gold US\$/oz		2,023.30	0.92	1.56%	0.94%	-0.73%	10.79%	8.76%	9.22%	-0.31%	-3.34%	24.42%	
Silver US\$/oz		25.62	0.96	1.54%	2.12%	2.06%	6.57%	0.48%	26.27%	2.67%	-11.35%	47.38%	
Copper US\$/lb		3.86	0.49	-1.82%	-0.06%	-2.73%	1.36%	7.45%	11.66%	-14.77%	27.05%	25.81%	
Iron Ore US\$/mt		106.98	0.48	0.00%	0.83%	-12.14%	-1.52%	11.66%	13.77%	-3.57%	-27.05%	81.97%	
Malaysian Palm Oil* RM/tn		4,016	0.22	2.01%	-1.59%	-5.33%	-3.72%	-2.71%	25.37%	-19.15%	32.59%	27.95%	
LNG *Jap/Korea US\$/mmBtu		11.50	0.00	-0.48%	-2.95%	-12.65%	-61.05%	-54.21%	-23.78%	-3.21%	113.25%	169.81%	
ICCO Cocoa US\$/mt		3,130	0.93	-1.29%	-0.60%	7.41%	20.38%	12.81%	10.45%	3.17%	-3.19%	2.48%	
ICO Coffee US cents/lb		191	0.47	0.74%	-0.94%	9.04%	13.96%	1.91%	-24.49%	-26.01%	76.30%	-1.12%	
Equities													
Domestic													
				Percentage changes									
				Arbitrage									
				PNGX									
Bank South Pacific		11.31	0.86	0.00%	1.18%	0.78%	3.95%	3.14%	0.00%	1.31%	2.08%	1.87%	
Credit Corporation		2.00	1.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	8.11%	8.11%	0.00%	10.12%	-1.18%	6.25%	
City Pharmacy		0.95	0.40	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5.56%	5.56%	-5.26%	-5.26%	90.00%	-38.27%	
Kina Asset Management Limited		0.95	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	18.75%	0.00%	-15.79%	0.00%	-4.04%	10.00%	-5.26%	
Kina Securities Limited		1.75	0.68	0.00%	0.00%	-0.80%	-9.82%	-9.09%	-5.17%	-6.78%	-1.67%	-10.98%	
Steamship Trading Company		21.42	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Santos Limited		16.89	0.98	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Australia													
A2 Milk Company Limited		5.40	0.46	-0.55%	-5.43%	-7.38%	-21.51%	-15.55%	27.41%	26.01%	-52.31%	-19.93%	
ANZ Banking Group Limited		24.42	0.58	-0.41%	0.83%	4.94%	2.65%	-3.61%	4.34%	-13.52%	21.19%	-7.84%	
BSP Financial Group		4.79	0.31	0.00%	-1.84%	-2.04%	-2.24%	-0.41%	-2.00%	14.75%	-17.88%		
BHP Billiton Limited		43.63	0.54	-1.24%	-1.22%	-5.03%	-4.38%	3.51%	18.46%	9.95%	-2.19%	9.02%	
Boral Limited		4.06	0.95	-1.93%	-1.93%	12.15%	40.48%	21.80%	8.24%	-52.62%	23.23%	10.49%	
Bougainville Copper Limited		0.34	0.20	0.00%	3.08%	1.52%	-4.29%	-5.71%	25.00%	14.75%	5.17%	-10.77%	
Bank of Queensland		5.84	0.03	-1.35%	-2.99%	-10.29%	-15.36%	-5.94%	5.99%	-14.71%	4.52%	6.76%	
Brambles Limited		14.13	0.94	-1.05%	-0.35%	4.51%	17.07%	11.27%	5.78%	13.55%	0.28%	-9.56%	
Commonwealth Bank of Australia		100.10	0.54	-0.34%	-0.01%	1.13%	-2.44%	-4.17%	13.12%	1.58%	23.01%	2.77%	
CSL		301.71	0.79	-0.24%	-0.86%	3.51%	4.85%	0.19%	0.96%	-1.02%	2.66%	2.69%	
Fortescue Mining		20.84	0.71	-0.53%	0.39%	-4.75%	1.61%	9.65%	21.94%	6.77%	-18.01%	119.18%	
Horizon Oil Ltd		0.17	0.77	0.00%	0.00%	-5.71%	26.92%	30.77%	-11.86%	41.30%	48.39%	-48.33%	
Kina Securities Ltd		0.74	0.11	1.37%	0.00%	1.37%	-4.52%	-3.87%	-8.82%	-9.36%	-5.00%	-39.60%	
Kina Petroleum Ltd		0.06	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
Macquarie Group Ltd		181.22	0.68	-1.39%	-0.13%	0.98%	8.54%	5.21%	9.31%	-18.71%	48.32%	0.46%	
Mirvac Group		2.28	0.72	-4.20%	-0.44%	5.07%	7.04%	-2.35%	9.51%	-26.80%	10.23%	-16.98%	
National Australia Bank		29.09	0.46	-0.34%	1.04%	3.63%	-3.23%	-7.78%	4.34%	4.23%	27.61%	-8.24%	
Newcrest Mining Limited		28.60	0.90	0.35%	-0.10%	5.15%	38.57%	30.09%	21.99%	-15.69%	-5.04%	-14.78%	
Origin Energy Ltd		8.37	1.00	-0.12%	0.24%	1.33%	8.42%	7.38%	49.32%	47.33%	10.08%	-43.67%	
Pilbara Minerals Ltd		4.10	0.60	0.00%	-3.07%	11.11%	9.33%	5.07%	-17.66%	17.19%	267.82%	210.71%	
QBE Insurance Group Ltd		15.41	0.99	-0.39%	1.85%	4.83%	14.74%	8.64%	16.48%	18.33%	33.06%	-33.77%	
Rio Tinto Limited		111.14	0.57	-1.00%	-1.80%	-5.61%	-4.53%	3.20%	24.65%	16.28%	-12.05%	13.38%	
ResMed Inc		34.82	0.87	-3.09%	1.66%	7.01%	12.47%	4.62%	-8.48%	-13.47%	31.40%	24.34%	
Santos Limited		7.15	0.20	-1.11%	0.70%	-0.69%	0.14%	-3.36%	0.71%	13.15%	0.64%	-23.35%	
Steamship Trading Company		9.07	0.02	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-13.62%	-13.62%	3.96%	5.00%	1.52%	-21.20%	
Suncorp Metway Limited		12.48	0.82	-0.87%	0.65%	2.89%	3.65%	0.58%	20.04%	8.76%	13.66%	-24.85%	
Transurban Group		14.64	0.81	-1.88%	-1.94%	1.81%	12.79%	9.48%	5.19%	-6.08%	1.17%	-8.38%	
Telstra Corporation Limited		4.28	0.85	-2.28%	-0.47%	0.71%	7.27%	5.76%	3.64%	-4.55%	40.27%	-15.82%	
Treasury Wine Estates Limited		13.82	0.76	-0.36%	-1.57%	4.07%	1.54%	-3.97%	8.27%	9.94%	31.70%	-42.12%	
Westpac Banking Corporation		22.55	0.62	-0.04%	1.35%	3.44%	-3.43%	-7.24%	13.13%	9.37%	10.22%	-20.06%	
Worley Limited		15.10	0.77	-1.24%	-1.63%	1.55%	0.67%	-3.93%	17.83%	41.11%	-7.48%	-24.95%	
Woolworths Limited		38.58	0.88	-0.82%	-1.08%	0.42%	14.96%	12.93%	-1.15%	-11.71%	-3.31%	8.71%	
International													
iShare MSCI All Asia ex Japan		USD \$	65.86	0.60	-0.93%	1.43%	-3.16%	1.62%	4.72%	10.54%	-21.64%	-7.74%	22.19%
Blackrock Int Equity Fund*		AUD \$	21.01	0.95	-0.69%	1.06%	2.49%	11.32%	7.25%	4.41%	-15.90%	24.76%	-0.61%
Blackrock Australian Equity Fund*		AUD \$	1.79	0.65	0.33%	0.05%	1.76%	3.54%	0.96%	7.01%	-11.03%	11.82%	-2.28%
Vanguard International Share*		AUD \$	2.87	0.95	-0.69%	1.02%	3.08%	10.49%	8.60%	3.54%	-16.11%	23.54%	-0.10%
Vanguard FTSE World exUS		USD \$	53.82	0.87	-0.99%	0.30%	-0.06%	7.34%	6.64%	13.03%	-18.18%	5.00%	8.58%
Vanguard FTSE Europe		USD \$	62.74	0.95	-1.17%	0.22%	2.20%	13.17%	9.94%	20.13%	-18.76%	13.28%	2.80%
iShares Core MSCI Europe		USD \$	53.88	0.94	-1.21%	0.04%	2.06%	13.43%	10.27%	20.13%	-18.33%	13.42%	2.83%
iShares Asia 50		USD \$	57.69	0.55	-1.54%	1.20%	-6.23%	1.67%	9.08%	13.66%	-25.89%	-12.17%	32.08%
iShares MSCI Japan		USD \$	58.28	0.91	-0.83%	-0.50%	-1.12%	7.05%	7.81%	11.44%	-18.70%	-0.89%	14.04%
Acadina Global Managed Volatility Equity Fund			1.69	0.95	-0.58%	1.67%	4.47%	9.05%	4.24%	3.30%	-9.88%	10.44%	-11.46%
Lazard Global Managed Volatility Fund - Australia*			1.09	0.52	-0.34%	1.24%	4.38%	6.53%	1.89%	5.15%	-13.72%	19.66%	-22.67%
Robeco Emerging Conservative Equity Fund - Australia			1.45	1.00	0.00%	2.10%	3.66%	10.17%	6.12%	3.18%	-10.12%	13.49%	-15.41%

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